## External Trade of Macao in the First Quarter of 2020

## Overview

External merchandise trade of Macao decreased by $21.6 \%$ to MOP 19.63 billion in the first quarter of 2020, as compared to MOP25.05 billion in the same quarter last year. Merchandise imports dropped by $23.0 \%$ to MOP 16.49 billion and merchandise exports went down by $13.7 \%$ to MOP3.14 billion. The exports-imports ratio rose by 2 percentage points year-on-year to $19.0 \%$. Merchandise trade deficit narrowed from MOP17.77 billion in the first quarter of 2019 to MOP13.35 billion.

## Total Exports

Total merchandise exports decreased by $13.7 \%$ year-on-year in the first quarter of 2020 , with domestic exports rising by $10.0 \%$ but re-exports falling by $16.0 \%$.

Analysed by destination, merchandise exports to Vietnam (MOP27.9 million), Singapore (MOP14.9 million) and the USA (MOP107.0 million) leapt by 457.5\%, $129.4 \%$ and $118.6 \%$ respectively, and exports to India (MOP17.5 million), the Philippines (MOP19.1 million), the EU (MOP52.1 million) and Japan (MOP17.8 million) jumped by $96.7 \%, 85.2 \%, 34.8 \%$ and $9.3 \%$ respectively. On the other hand, exports to Hong Kong (MOP2.20 billion) and mainland China (MOP386.5 million) saw respective decreases of $14.5 \%$ and $6.9 \%$.

Exports of machines, apparatus \& parts, the leading export commodity, dropped by $27.6 \%$ to MOP533.8 million, accounting for $17.0 \%$ of the total exports. Exports of electronic components increased by $57.0 \%$. Meanwhile, exports of diamond \& diamond jewellery, tobacco \& wine, watches, copper \& articles thereof and other products decreased by $56.2 \%, 31.2 \%, 25.3 \%, 17.7 \%$ and $4.7 \%$ respectively.

[^0]

## Domestic Exports

Domestic exports amounted to MOP364.1 million (11.6\% of total exports), up by $10.0 \%$ year-on-year but down by $18.4 \%$ quarter-to-quarter. Hong Kong remained the largest market of Macao's domestic exports ( $32.6 \%$ of total domestic exports), despite a $21.3 \%$ decrease in the value of exports to Hong Kong. Domestic exports to the USA and the EU increased by $158.8 \%$ and $18.6 \%$ respectively. Analysed by types of commodities, exports of garments ( $26.5 \%$ of total domestic exports) soared by $462.0 \%$, of which exports to the USA ( $84.2 \%$ of total domestic exports of garments) rocketed by $796.3 \%$ while those to the EU (1.8\%) declined by $49.4 \%$. Meanwhile, exports of tobacco ( $15.0 \%$ of domestic exports), copper \& articles thereof (22.5\%) and other products ( $35.9 \%$ ) slid by $26.8 \%, 17.7 \%$ and $6.3 \%$ respectively.

Domestic exports to mainland China declined by $22.4 \%$ to MOP51.5 million ( $14.1 \%$ of domestic exports), of which tariff-free merchandise exports under the Mainland and Macao Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement (CEPA) increased by $2.9 \%$ to MOP 19.0 million, consisting mainly of copper-clad boards $(61.7 \%$ of total). The amount of tariff saved totalled MOP864 thousand.

In addition, results of the Industrial Exports Survey for the first quarter of 2020 indicated that the average length of time of orders on hand of the interviewed manufacturers was 1.9 months, down by $34.5 \%$ from 2.9 months in the same quarter last year. There were $25.0 \%$ of the enterprises that were optimistic about the domestic
industrial exports in the coming six months, up by 9.1 percentage points quarter-to-quarter but down by 12.2 percentage points year-on-year. None of them anticipated a substantial increase; they merely expected a slight growth. Meanwhile, $69.9 \%$ of the enterprises predicted less promising prospects of exports, up by 28.5 percentage points quarter-to-quarter and 62.2 percentage points year-on-year. There were $5.1 \%$ expecting the outlook of exports to remain stable, down by 37.6 percentage points quarter-to-quarter and 50.0 percentage points year-on-year. The findings showed that the manufacturers were uncertain about the outlook of exports.

## Re-exports

Total value of re-exports declined by $16.0 \%$ to MOP2.78 billion ( $88.4 \%$ of total exports) in the first quarter of 2020. Hong Kong was the largest market of Macao's re-exports ( $75.1 \%$ of re-exports), followed by mainland China ( $12.1 \%$ ). Value of re-exports to Hong Kong and mainland China decreased by $14.0 \%$ and $3.9 \%$ respectively. In terms of types of commodities, re-exports of consumer goods ( $61.7 \%$ of re-exports), other products ( $35.3 \%$ ) and raw materials \& semi-manufactures (3.0\%) reduced by $8.1 \%, 27.7 \%$ and $6.4 \%$ respectively.

## Imports

Total value of merchandise imports declined by $23.0 \%$ year-on-year to MOP16.49 billion in the first quarter of 2020. Mainland China was the main supplier of goods imported to Macao ( $34.6 \%$ of total imports), and the value of imports decreased by $22.3 \%$ to MOP5.70 billion. As regards other places of origin, value of imports from the EU (28.7\%), Japan (6.6\%) and Switzerland (6.5\%) fell by $19.0 \%$, $24.4 \%$ and $38.8 \%$ respectively, and the value of those from the USA (5.5\%), Hong Kong ( $5.0 \%$ ) and the Republic of Korea ( $1.8 \%$ ) went down by $5.2 \%, 41.5 \%$ and $46.0 \%$ respectively.

Regarding the types of commodities, imports of capital goods ( $13.0 \%$ of total imports), consumer goods ( $69.8 \%$ ), fuels \& lubricants ( $7.8 \%$ ) and raw materials \& semi-manufactures ( $9.3 \%$ ) slid by $30.9 \%, 22.9 \%, 18.1 \%$ and $13.8 \%$ respectively.

Imports of consumer goods reduced, of which imports of motor cars \& motorcycles ( $1.9 \%$ of total imports), gold jewellery ( $5.6 \%$ ), watches ( $6.2 \%$ ) and clothing \& footwear ( $9.6 \%$ ) slid by $41.6 \%, 38.1 \%, 37.3 \%$ and $32.5 \%$ respectively; in addition, imports of food \& beverages ( $16.6 \%$ ), handbags \& wallets (5.4\%), beauty,
cosmetic/skin-care products (7.9\%) and other consumer goods (16.7\%) fell by $17.5 \%$, $17.5 \%, 14.5 \%$ and $9.3 \%$ respectively.


1. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

|  |  | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2020 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. Total external trade | Million MOP | 87,134.3 | 102,295.1 | 102,926.2 | 25,047.8 | 23,267.2 | 24,991.3 | 29,619.9 | 19,631.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 7.0 | 17.4 | 0.6 | -1.0 | -3.3 | -1.6 | 7.5 | -21.6 |
| B. Total exports | Million MOP | 11,283.1 | 12,192.6 | 12,796.7 | 3,638.4 | 2,764.4 | 2,990.4 | 3,403.6 | 3,140.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 12.3 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 22.4 | -14.3 | 4.3 | 8.7 | -13.7 |
| 1. Domestic exports | Million MOP | 1,785.6 | 1,530.6 | 1,512.7 | 331.1 | 342.4 | 392.8 | 446.4 | 364.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -9.0 | -14.3 | -1.2 | -16.5 | -15.7 | 9.8 | 20.6 | 10.0 |
| 2. Re-exports | Million MOP | 9,497.6 | 10,661.9 | 11,284.1 | 3,307.3 | 2,422.0 | 2,597.6 | 2,957.2 | 2,776.8 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 17.5 | 12.3 | 5.8 | 28.4 | -14.1 | 3.6 | 7.1 | -16.0 |
| C. Total imports | Million MOP | 75,851.1 | 90,102.6 | 90,129.4 | 21,409.4 | 20,502.8 | 22,000.9 | 26,216.3 | 16,490.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 6.3 | 18.8 | $0^{\#}$ | -4.1 | -1.6 | -2.3 | 7.4 | -23.0 |
| D. Trade balance (Exports - Imports) | Million MOP | -64,568.0 | -77,910.0 | -77,332.7 | -17,771.1 | -17,738.5 | -19,010.5 | -22,812.7 | -13,349.6 |
| E. Exports/Imports ratio |  | 14.9 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 17.0 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 19.0 |
| F. External merchandise trade index (2016=100) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Value index | index | 112.3 | 121.4 | 127.4 | 144.9 | 110.1 | 119.1 | 135.5 | 125.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 12.3 | 8.1 | 4.9 | 22.5 | -14.3 | 4.4 | 8.7 | -13.7 |
| Unit value index | index | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 101.0 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | $0^{\#}$ | 0.5 | $0^{\#}$ | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| Quantumindex | index | 112.3 | 120.7 | 126.8 | 143.5 | 109.8 | 118.7 | 135.2 | 124.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 12.3 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 22.0 | -14.1 | 4.2 | 9.4 | -13.4 |
| 2. Imports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Value index | index | 106.3 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 120.0 | 114.9 | 123.3 | 147.0 | 92.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 6.3 | 18.8 | $0^{\#}$ | -4.2 | -1.6 | -2.4 | 7.4 | -22.9 |
| Unit value index | index | 99.8 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 100.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -0.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Quantumindex | index | 106.6 | 125.6 | 125.9 | 119.9 | 114.7 | 122.6 | 146.3 | 92.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 6.6 | 17.8 | 0.2 | -3.4 | -1.2 | -2.5 | 7.2 | -23.1 |
| 3. Terms of trade index ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | index | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 100.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | $0^{\#}$ | -0.8 | -0.7 |

[^1]
## 2. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON EXPORTS

|  |  | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2020 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | Structure <br> \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total exports | Million MOP | 11,283.1 | 12,192.6 | 12,796.7 | 3,638.4 | 2,764.4 | 2,990.4 | 3,403.6 | 3,140.9 | 100.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 12.3 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 22.4 | -14.3 | 4.3 | 8.7 | -13.7 |  |
| 1. Destination |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mainland China | Million MOP | 2,121.4 | 2,012.8 | 1,577.6 | 415.0 | 367.5 | 405.6 | 389.5 | 386.5 | 12.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 21.1 | -5.1 | -21.6 | -12.2 | -31.1 | -24.6 | -16.9 | -6.9 |  |
| Hong Kong | Million MOP | 6,598.6 | 7,569.8 | 8,162.5 | 2,576.9 | 1,705.8 | 1,784.2 | 2,095.6 | 2,204.2 | 70.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 18.7 | 14.7 | 7.8 | 34.2 | -14.7 | 4.9 | 7.5 | -14.5 |  |
| European Union | Million MOP | 189.6 | 208.5 | 196.6 | 38.6 | 55.8 | 47.8 | 54.3 | 52.1 | 1.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 8.6 | 10.0 | -5.7 | -3.3 | -17.0 | 16.8 | -10.2 | 34.8 |  |
| USA | Million MOP | 185.6 | 129.2 | 294.3 | 48.9 | 41.6 | 90.4 | 113.4 | 107.0 | 3.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 18.9 | -30.4 | 127.7 | 53.5 | 26.8 | 189.0 | 240.6 | 118.6 |  |
| Vietnam | Million MOP | 36.3 | 115.3 | 59.6 | 5.0 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 35.5 | 27.9 | 0.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 20.4 | 217.6 | -48.3 | -61.0 | -84.7 | -59.5 | 160.3 | 457.5 |  |
| Singapore | Million MOP | 55.1 | 75.2 | 68.4 | 6.5 | 12.1 | 32.0 | 17.8 | 14.9 | 0.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -31.4 | 36.4 | -9.1 | 96.8 | -17.5 | 71.5 | -53.8 | 129.4 |  |
| Philippines | Million MOP | 26.1 | 20.4 | 44.4 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 19.1 | 0.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -91.0 | -21.8 | 117.9 | 2,336.8 | 626.1 | 24.3 | 80.6 | 85.2 |  |
| Japan | Million MOP | 173.1 | 53.5 | 80.0 | 16.2 | 24.6 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 17.8 | 0.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -44.3 | -69.1 | 49.5 | 41.7 | 112.8 | 86.3 | -0.8 | 9.3 |  |
| 2. Type of goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garment and textile | Million MOP | 859.2 | 693.1 | 1,064.2 | 238.9 | 225.5 | 293.6 | 306.2 | 437.9 | 13.9 |
| products | y-on-y \% change | 24.3 | -19.3 | 53.5 | 29.8 | 51.3 | 52.4 | 83.0 | 83.3 |  |
| Garment | Million MOP | 791.9 | 627.9 | 1,024.5 | 230.9 | 215.9 | 280.2 | 297.6 | 414.9 | 13.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 24.0 | -20.7 | 63.2 | 46.1 | 60.9 | 53.2 | 94.8 | 79.7 |  |
| Knitted or crocheted | Million MOP | 407.5 | 306.4 | 431.8 | 91.2 | 94.7 | 124.2 | 121.7 | 138.4 | 4.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 89.6 | -24.8 | 40.9 | 23.5 | 43.0 | 27.4 | 76.8 | 51.8 |  |
| Not knitted or crocheted | Million MOP | 384.4 | 321.5 | 592.7 | 139.6 | 121.2 | 156.0 | 175.9 | 276.5 | 8.8 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -9.3 | -16.4 | 84.4 | 65.9 | 78.3 | 82.6 | 109.6 | 98.0 |  |
| Textile products | Million MOP | 67.3 | 65.2 | 39.7 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 13.4 | 8.6 | 23.0 | 0.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 28.3 | -3.1 | -39.2 | -69.2 | -35.1 | 37.0 | -40.9 | 187.6 |  |
| Machines and apparatus, parts | Million MOP | 1,326.6 | 2,561.2 | 2,472.4 | 737.7 | 483.5 | 340.5 | 910.7 | 533.8 | 17.0 |
| and accessories thereof | y-on-y \% change | 60.8 | 93.1 | -3.5 | 49.0 | -37.3 | -21.8 | 5.9 | -27.6 |  |
| Watches | Million MOP | 1,022.1 | 1,231.4 | 1,145.9 | 368.3 | 235.2 | 295.3 | 247.1 | 275.0 | 8.8 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 4.9 | 20.5 | -6.9 | 1.6 | -31.8 | 10.0 | -3.3 | -25.3 |  |
| Diamond and diamond | Million MOP | 635.4 | 550.6 | 895.1 | 585.0 | 129.9 | 116.4 | 63.8 | 256.4 | 8.2 |
| jewellery | y-on-y \% change | 42.9 | -13.3 | 62.6 | 141.2 | -3.5 | 20.4 | -17.0 | -56.2 |  |
| Tobacco and wine | Million MOP | 717.2 | 517.6 | 605.1 | 138.9 | 144.9 | 125.2 | 196.1 | 95.5 | 3.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -13.7 | -27.8 | 16.9 | -7.6 | -1.2 | 10.1 | 83.5 | -31.2 |  |
| Electronic components | Million MOP | 741.1 | 490.5 | 612.8 | 97.1 | 110.4 | 209.6 | 195.7 | 152.5 | 4.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -35.6 | -33.8 | 24.9 | -13.0 | -5.5 | 35.0 | 83.3 | 57.0 |  |
| Copper and articles thereof | Million MOP | 465.0 | 449.5 | 373.1 | 99.6 | 96.9 | 87.2 | 89.4 | 82.0 | 2.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -0.2 | -3.3 | -17.0 | -14.9 | -12.1 | -21.3 | -19.7 | -17.7 |  |
| Others | Million MOP | 5,516.5 | 5,698.7 | 5,628.2 | 1,372.9 | 1,338.2 | 1,522.6 | 1,394.5 | 1,307.9 | 41.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 18.3 | 3.3 | -1.2 | 4.9 | -7.8 | 2.0 | -3.5 | -4.7 |  |

3. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON DOMESTIC EXPORTS

|  |  | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2020 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | Structure \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Domestic exports | Million MOP | 1,785.6 | 1,530.6 | 1,512.7 | 331.1 | 342.4 | 392.8 | 446.4 | 364.1 | 100.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -9.0 | -14.3 | -1.2 | -16.5 | -15.7 | 9.8 | 20.6 | 10.0 |  |
| 1. Destination |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mainland China | Million MOP | 337.2 | 338.6 | 270.9 | 66.3 | 63.6 | 74.2 | 66.8 | 51.5 | 14.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -4.0 | 0.4 | -20.0 | -15.1 | -34.4 | -14.5 | -12.9 | -22.4 |  |
| Hong Kong | Million MOP | 814.6 | 747.4 | 618.8 | 150.7 | 153.1 | 157.5 | 157.5 | 118.5 | 32.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 20.5 | -8.3 | -17.2 | -30.9 | -16.8 | -4.3 | -12.8 | -21.3 |  |
| European Union | Million MOP | 155.7 | 164.3 | 145.9 | 35.4 | 41.4 | 27.6 | 41.4 | 42.0 | 11.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 5.3 | 5.5 | -11.2 | 18.7 | -22.2 | -13.0 | -16.3 | 18.6 |  |
| USA | Million MOP | 172.5 | 108.8 | 272.1 | 38.8 | 37.9 | 85.8 | 109.6 | 100.5 | 27.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 23.3 | -36.9 | 150.0 | 25.3 | 20.9 | 212.3 | 476.0 | 158.8 |  |
| India | Million MOP | 76.0 | 54.2 | 34.5 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 13.2 | 6.7 | 17.5 | 4.8 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 126.2 | -28.6 | -36.5 | -41.6 | -54.3 | -14.2 | -40.4 | 96.7 |  |
| Canada | Million MOP | 16.0 | 21.2 | 19.3 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 0.8 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 45.1 | 32.8 | -9.0 | -46.2 | 10.8 | 11.8 | -14.6 | 19.5 |  |
| Philippines | Million MOP | 8.0 | 11.4 | 25.1 | 9.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 2.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -96.7 | 42.6 | 120.7 | 59,324.4 | 2,816.3 | -49.6 | 132.3 | -15.2 |  |
| Japan | Million MOP | 95.4 | 6.5 | 9.3 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 1.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -34.0 | -93.2 | 43.4 | -12.0 | 26.3 | 910.4 | -42.1 | 178.9 |  |
| 2. Type of goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garment | Million MOP | 45.1 | 76.1 | 235.9 | 17.2 | 27.0 | 79.8 | 112.0 | 96.6 | 26.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 21.8 | 68.8 | 210.2 | 50.0 | 104.4 | 423.0 | 209.9 | 462.0 |  |
| Knitted or crocheted | Million MOP | 23.9 | 39.6 | 132.4 | 12.7 | 24.1 | 45.5 | 50.1 | 23.6 | 6.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 81.9 | 65.5 | 234.6 | 71.6 | 177.9 | 322.9 | 293.1 | 86.4 |  |
| Not knitted or crocheted | Million MOP | 21.1 | 36.5 | 103.5 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 34.2 | 61.9 | 73.0 | 20.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -11.3 | 72.6 | 183.7 | 10.7 | -36.5 | 663.4 | 164.5 | 1,516.8 |  |
| Copper and articles thereof | Million MOP | 464.2 | 448.7 | 372.4 | 99.5 | 96.8 | 87.1 | 89.0 | 81.9 | 22.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -0.2 | -3.3 | -17.0 | -14.9 | -12.1 | -21.1 | -20.0 | -17.7 |  |
| Tobacco | Million MOP | 346.0 | 311.1 | 329.6 | 74.8 | 82.2 | 73.1 | 99.5 | 54.8 | 15.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -27.5 | -10.1 | 6.0 | -6.4 | 0.3 | -4.6 | 37.0 | -26.8 |  |
| Others | Million MOP | 930.2 | 694.8 | 574.7 | 139.6 | 136.4 | 152.9 | 145.8 | 130.8 | 35.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -5.4 | -25.3 | -17.3 | -25.9 | -32.1 | -1.7 | -2.9 | -6.3 |  |

## 4. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON RE-EXPORTS

|  |  | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2020 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | Structure <br> \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Re-exports | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 9,497.6 \\ 17.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,661.9 \\ 12.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,284.1 \\ 5.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,307.3 \\ 28.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,422.0 \\ -14.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,597.6 \\ 3.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,957.2 \\ 7.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,776.8 \\ -16.0 \end{array}$ | 100.0 |
| 1. Destination <br> Mainland China | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 1,784.2 \\ 27.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,674.2 \\ -6.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,306.7 \\ -21.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 348.6 \\ & -11.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 303.9 \\ & -30.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 331.5 \\ & -26.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 322.7 \\ & -17.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 335.0 \\ -3.9 \end{array}$ | 12.1 |
| Hong Kong | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 5,784.0 \\ 18.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,822.4 \\ 18.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,543.7 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,426.2 \\ 42.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,552.7 \\ -14.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,626.7 \\ 5.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,938.0 \\ 9.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,085.6 \\ -14.0 \end{array}$ | 75.1 |
| Japan | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 77.7 \\ -53.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47.0 \\ -39.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70.7 \\ & 50.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.6 \\ & 52.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22.0 \\ 131.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & 54.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.8 \\ 4.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.2 \\ & -9.8 \end{aligned}$ | 0.5 |
| 2. Type of goods Consumer goods | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 5,278.6 \\ 21.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,116.7 \\ -3.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,720.0 \\ 11.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,864.5 \\ 26.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,220.4 \\ -6.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,386.8 \\ 10.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,248.4 \\ 15.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,714.2 \\ -8.1 \end{array}$ | 61.7 |
| Food and beverages | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 1,026.7 \\ 80.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 870.2 \\ -15.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 470.6 \\ -45.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143.3 \\ & -51.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 113.0 \\ -61.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95.3 \\ -33.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.9 \\ & -14.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 137.7 \\ -3.9 \end{array}$ | 5.0 |
| Diamand and diamand jewellery | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 635.4 \\ 42.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 550.6 \\ -13.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 895.1 \\ 62.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 585.0 \\ & 141.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 129.9 \\ -3.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 116.4 \\ 20.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63.8 \\ -17.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256.4 \\ -56.2 \end{gathered}$ | 9.2 |
| Raw materials and semi-manufactures | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 377.4 \\ 11.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 422.6 \\ 12.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 330.5 \\ & -21.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89.3 \\ -21.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83.4 \\ -13.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 76.9 \\ -30.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 80.9 \\ -21.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 83.6 \\ -6.4 \end{gathered}$ | 3.0 |
| Textile materials | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 18.8 \\ -27.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19.1 \\ 1.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.9 \\ -63.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.4 \\ -77.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.3 \\ -81.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.2 \\ -35.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.1 \\ -21.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.6 \\ -55.6 \end{array}$ | $0^{\#}$ |
| Others | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 3,841.6 \\ 12.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,122.6 \\ 33.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,233.5 \\ 2.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,353.5 \\ 36.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,118.2 \\ -21.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,134.0 \\ -0.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,627.9 \\ 3.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 979.0 \\ & -27.7 \end{aligned}$ | 35.3 |

5. STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS BY MARKET AND TYPE OF GOODS

| $c$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

## 6. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF IMPORTS

|  |  | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 2019 \\ \text { Q2 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 2019 \\ \text { Q3 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2020 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Structure } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total imports | Million MOP | 75,851.1 | 90,102.6 | 90,129.4 | 21,409.4 | 20,502.8 | 22,000.9 | 26,216.3 | 16,490.5 | 100.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 6.3 | 18.8 | $0^{*}$ | -4.1 | -1.6 | -2.3 | 7.4 | -23.0 |  |
| 1. Origin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mainland China | Million MOP | 25,696.1 | 31,518.5 | 30,647.5 | 7,333.2 | 6,656.9 | 7,605.0 | 9,052.4 | 5,699.7 | 34.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -0.6 | 22.7 | -2.8 | -3.9 | -8.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -22.3 |  |
| Hong Kong | Million MOP | 6,799.1 | 7,042.5 | 5,645.6 | 1,410.8 | 1,281.0 | 1,355.2 | 1,598.7 | 824.8 | 5.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 9.5 | 3.6 | -19.8 | -24.4 | -12.9 | -29.7 | -10.1 | -41.5 |  |
| European Union | Million MOP | 19,085.1 | 22,532.7 | 24,919.8 | 5,832.0 | 5,596.2 | 5,962.0 | 7,529.5 | 4,725.0 | 28.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 12.0 | 18.1 | 10.6 | -0.2 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 23.2 | -19.0 |  |
| Japan | Million MOP | 5,451.2 | 7,304.9 | 6,178.9 | 1,441.5 | 1,367.4 | 1,478.4 | 1,891.7 | 1,090.1 | 6.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 20.7 | 34.0 | -15.4 | -16.8 | -23.4 | -32.3 | 17.9 | -24.4 |  |
| Switzerland | Million MOP | 5,594.1 | 6,958.1 | 6,845.4 | 1,751.8 | 1,673.6 | 1,694.8 | 1,725.2 | 1,072.0 | 6.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 5.8 | 24.4 | -1.6 | 3.0 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -6.1 | -38.8 |  |
| USA | Million MOP | 3,318.7 | 3,671.5 | 4,350.1 | 949.1 | 1,025.3 | 1,020.2 | 1,355.4 | 899.6 | 5.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -3.3 | 10.6 | 18.5 | 27.1 | 30.3 | 9.6 | 12.3 | -5.2 |  |
| Republic of Korea | Million MOP | 1,951.7 | 2,034.3 | 2,133.2 | 546.2 | 613.7 | 479.4 | 493.9 | 294.8 | 1.8 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 32.7 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 23.0 | -6.4 | 2.0 | -46.0 |  |
| 2. Type of goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer goods | Million MOP | 49,497.2 | 58,379.9 | 62,888.7 | 14,934.6 | 14,152.7 | 15,436.7 | 18,364.7 | 11,507.3 | 69.8 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 10.6 | 17.9 | 7.7 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 15.7 | -22.9 |  |
| Food and beverages | Million MOP | 12,022.6 | 13,240.2 | 13,859.7 | 3,311.9 | 3,277.7 | 3,557.2 | 3,712.9 | 2,732.7 | 16.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 4.7 | 10.1 | 4.7 | -5.7 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 8.4 | -17.5 |  |
| Clothing and footwear | Million MOP | 6,121.9 | 7,626.9 | 8,709.6 | 2,333.7 | 1,768.8 | 2,176.9 | 2,430.1 | 1,576.4 | 9.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 7.4 | 24.6 | 14.2 | 29.8 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 16.0 | -32.5 |  |
| Gold jewellery | Million MOP | 6,705.2 | 7,601.9 | 6,739.7 | 1,489.5 | 1,442.0 | 1,516.0 | 2,292.2 | 922.0 | 5.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 16.3 | 13.4 | -11.3 | -21.9 | -14.9 | -24.9 | 15.7 | -38.1 |  |
| Watches | Million MOP | 5,206.5 | 6,537.4 | 6,536.0 | 1,626.9 | 1,611.3 | 1,674.0 | 1,623.8 | 1,020.6 | 6.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 8.9 | 25.6 | $0^{\#}$ | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.4 | -4.4 | -37.3 |  |
| Beauty, cosmetic/ skin-care products | Million MOP | 3,214.0 | 4,868.8 | 7,019.4 | 1,523.4 | 1,497.3 | 1,520.9 | 2,477.9 | 1,302.5 | 7.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 12.4 | 51.5 | 44.2 | 32.3 | 38.1 | 26.4 | 73.3 | -14.5 |  |
| Handbags and wallets | Million MOP | 3,484.9 | 3,814.0 | 4,256.1 | 1,070.2 | 895.7 | 1,087.9 | 1,202.4 | 882.6 | 5.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 33.3 | 9.4 | 11.6 | -2.9 | -1.8 | 24.9 | 29.4 | -17.5 |  |
| Motor cars \& motorcycles | Million MOP | 1,693.9 | 2,110.2 | 2,084.7 | 542.3 | 492.0 | 462.5 | 587.8 | 316.5 | 1.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 27.8 | 24.6 | -1.2 | 16.2 | -4.8 | -13.8 | -0.3 | -41.6 |  |
| Other consumer goods | Million MOP | 11,048.0 | 12,580.5 | 13,683.5 | 3,036.8 | 3,167.9 | 3,441.2 | 4,037.7 | 2,754.0 | 16.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 8.1 | 13.9 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 8.2 | -9.3 |  |
| Raw materials and semi-manufactures | Million MOP | 7,651.5 | 8,507.3 | 7,722.1 | 1,785.4 | 1,905.8 | 1,980.3 | 2,050.6 | 1,539.5 | 9.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -2.4 | 11.2 | -9.2 | -17.8 | -8.0 | -12.5 | 2.5 | -13.8 |  |
| Construction materials | Million MOP | 1,854.7 | 1,998.8 | 1,704.2 | 333.8 | 405.1 | 454.8 | 510.5 | 333.7 | 2.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -5.6 | 7.8 | -14.7 | -43.9 | -17.5 | -9.5 | 24.5 | $0^{*}$ |  |
| Textile materials | Million MOP | 97.2 | 95.2 | 67.5 | 14.1 | 19.8 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 16.8 | 0.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -8.8 | -2.1 | -29.1 | -62.0 | -21.6 | 6.2 | -1.3 | 19.7 |  |
| Fuels and lubricants | Million MOP | 6,427.1 | 7,285.0 | 7,137.1 | 1,579.8 | 1,820.6 | 2,065.7 | 1,671.1 | 1,294.0 | 7.8 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 5.2 | 13.3 | -2.0 | 1.0 | -1.2 | -0.4 | -7.4 | -18.1 |  |
| Capital goods | Million MOP | 12,275.4 | 15,930.4 | 12,381.5 | 3,109.7 | 2,623.8 | 2,518.2 | 4,129.9 | 2,149.7 | 13.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -3.0 | 29.8 | -22.3 | -26.4 | -26.9 | -25.7 | -12.7 | -30.9 |  |
| Mobile phones | Million MOP | 4,790.3 | 7,302.4 | 5,184.2 | 1,607.1 | 798.4 | 660.1 | 2,118.6 | 689.9 | 4.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | $0^{\text {\# }}$ | 52.4 | -29.0 | -25.9 | -49.5 | -29.1 | -19.2 | -57.1 |  |

7. EXPORT ORDERS ON HAND AND EXPORT PERFORMANCE OUTLOOK OF SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

|  | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2019 <br> Q 1 | 2019 <br> Q 2 | 2019 <br> Q 3 | 2019 <br> Q 4 | 2020 <br> Q1 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1. Selected industries (months) | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| Garments | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 2. Markets (composite index) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| USA | 5.5 | -0.6 | 4.9 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 16.8 | 3.7 | 16.6 |
| European Union | 6.7 | -1.6 | 6.7 | -2.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 | -0.2 | -13.6 |
| Mainland China | 34.4 | 25.3 | 0.9 | 30.1 | 0.5 | -27.8 | 0.6 | -8.1 |
| Hong Kong | 4.6 | -2.3 | -2.0 | -2.3 | -3.8 | 0.4 | -2.2 | 6.5 |
| Japan | 2.7 | -4.6 | -7.1 | - | -28.4 | - | - | -1.1 |

a The indices represent the average differences in percentage of the interviewed companies with positive response and those with negative response.
Source : Macao Economic Bureau
8. EXPORT PERFORMANCE OUTLOOK FOR THE NEXT 6 MONTHS OF SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

|  | 2019 | 2019 | 2019 | 2019 | 2020 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Interviewed Industries |  |  |  |  |  |
| Substantial increase | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 6.0 | - |
| Slight increase | 37.0 | 25.6 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 25.0 |
| Unchanged | 55.1 | 64.5 | 74.7 | 42.7 | 5.1 |
| Slight decrease | 7.3 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 7.9 | - |
| Substantial decrease | 0.4 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 33.5 | 69.9 |
| of which: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garments |  |  |  |  |  |
| Substantial increase | - | - | - | - | - |
| Slight increase | 57.7 | 58.1 | - | 2.2 | 38.0 |
| Unchanged | 42.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | - | 0.3 |
| Slight decrease | - | - | 58.1 | 4.6 | - |
| Substantial decrease | - | 39.9 | 39.9 | 93.2 | 61.7 |

Source: Macao Economic Bureau


[^0]:    Note: Unless otherwise specified, the rates of change refer to year-on-year change in nominal terms.

[^1]:    a Terms of trade index $=$ Unit value index of exports / Unit value index of imports $\times 100$.

