## External Trade of Macao in the First Quarter of $2011{ }^{\text {a }}$

## Overview

Macao's external merchandise trade continued to grow in the first quarter of 2011, with total value of merchandise imports and exports rising by $27.1 \%$ to MOP 14.81 billion. Value of merchandise imports increased by $34.2 \%$ to MOP 13.19 billion, while that of merchandise exports decreased further by $10.8 \%$ to MOP 1.63 billion. The exports-imports ratio continued to drop by 6.2 percentage points year-on-year to $12.3 \%$. Trade deficit widened from MOP 8.01 billion in the first quarter of 2010 to MOP 11.56 billion.

## Total Exports

In the first quarter of 2011, value of merchandise exports to the US (MOP 152.7 million); Mainland China (MOP 232.5 million); Hong Kong (MOP 733.6 million); Taiwan, China (MOP 30.2 million) and Vietnam (MOP 37.2 million) decreased by $26.4 \%, 13.4 \%, 12.3 \%, 44.3 \%$ and $16.5 \%$ respectively; exports to Japan increased by $5.4 \%$ to MOP 26.03 million and that to the EU resumed positive growth, up by $2.7 \%$ to MOP 98.08 million. Garment and textile products still predominated as the major merchandise of exports, yet the value shrank by $11.5 \%$ to MOP 337.2 million, bringing its relative importance to total exports down to $20.7 \%$. Besides, exports of jewellery, sharing $7.0 \%$ of total exports, dropped by $61.4 \%$, and exports of machines, apparatus \& parts and other products went down by $5.0 \%$ and $7.0 \%$ to account for $7.1 \%$ and $44.2 \%$ respectively of the total exports; on the contrary, exports of tobacco \& wine, clocks \& watches, and copper \& articles thereof, sharing $8.5 \%, 6.1 \%$ and $6.3 \%$ of total exports, increased by $62.8 \%, 45.6 \%$ and $5.2 \%$ respectively.

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## Domestic Exports

After regaining positive growth in the fourth quarter of 2010, domestic exports increased slightly by $0.7 \%$ year-on-year to MOP 566.1 million in the first quarter of 2011 , sharing $34.8 \%$ of the total exports; however, value of domestic exports registered a decrease of $9.8 \%$ quarter-to-quarter. Hong Kong was the largest market of Macao's domestic exports, with the value of exports rising by $36.6 \%$ year-on-year. Value of domestic exports to the US decreased further by $31.1 \%$, while that to the EU increased by $4.6 \%$. Analysed by principal commodity, value of exports of garment, accounting for $40.5 \%$ of total domestic exports, declined by $21.5 \%$, of which value of exports to the US and the EU dropped by $36.6 \%$ and $4.0 \%$ respectively to share $48.5 \%$ and $32.2 \%$ of the total. Value of exports of tobacco \& wine, sharing $15.4 \%$ of total domestic exports, rose considerably by $41.3 \%$, and that of other products increased $19.8 \%$ to take up $44.1 \%$ of the total.

Value of domestic exports to Mainland China increased by $26.5 \%$ to MOP 63.50 million, accounting for $11.2 \%$ of the total; in particular, value of tariff-free merchandise exports under the Mainland and Macao Closer Economic Partnership Agreement (CEPA) went up by $19.1 \%$ to MOP 18.79 million, consisting mainly of copper-clad board ( $73.1 \%$ of total) and garment ( $12.6 \%$ ); the amount of tariff saved totalled MOP 1.20 million.

In addition, results of the Industrial Exports Survey for the first quarter of 2011 indicated that the average length of time of orders on hand of the interviewed manufacturers stood at 2.36 months, down by $4.8 \%$ from 2.48 months in the same quarter of 2010. Meanwhile, $47.0 \%$ of the enterprises expressed optimism about the domestic industrial exports in the coming six months, up by 8.8 percentage points quarter-to-quarter and 9.5 percentage points year-on-year, with $8.6 \%$ anticipating a substantial increase and $38.4 \%$ expecting a modest increase. However, $27.0 \%$ expected less
promising prospects of exports, up by 0.6 percentage point quarter-to-quarter and 3.6 percentage points year-on-year; moreover, $25.7 \%$ expected the outlook of exports remained stagnant, down by 9.3 percentage points quarter-to-quarter and 13.0 percentage points year-on-year. The findings showed that the manufacturers were still cautiously optimistic about the outlook of exports.

## Re-exports

Value of re-exports declined by $15.9 \%$ year-on-year to MOP 1.06 billion in the first quarter of 2011, accounting for $65.2 \%$ of the total exports. Hong Kong was the largest market of Macao's re-exports, constituting $55.7 \%$ of the total, which was followed by Mainland China, at $15.9 \%$. Value of re-exports to Hong Kong and Mainland China dropped by $19.3 \%$ and $22.6 \%$ respectively.

In terms of the types of merchandise, value of re-exports of consumer goods fell substantially by $26.8 \%$ to take up $42.3 \%$ of the total, while that of other products and raw materials \& semi-manufactures, accounting for $42.1 \%$ and $15.6 \%$ of the total, decreased by $6.1 \%$ and $4.0 \%$ respectively.

## Imports

Value of merchandise imports increased by $34.2 \%$ year-on-year to MOP 13.19 billion in the first quarter of 2011 on account of soaring imports of consumer goods. Mainland China continued to be the main supplier of goods imported to Macao and the value of imports rose by $29.8 \%$ to MOP 3.88 billion ( $29.4 \%$ of total). Value of imports from the EU ( $25.7 \%$ of total), Hong Kong ( $10.4 \%$ ), Japan ( $6.9 \%$ ), the US ( $6.7 \%$ ) and Taiwan, China ( $2.2 \%$ ) expanded by $55.5 \%, 26.3 \%, 4.0 \%$, $43.8 \%$ and $14.1 \%$ respectively.

Regarding the types of merchandise, value of imports of consumer goods ( $61.1 \%$ of total) and capital goods ( $18.5 \%$ ) rose significantly by $36.1 \%$ and $70.6 \%$ respectively; meanwhile, imports of raw materials \& semi-manufactures (10.4\%) and fuels \& lubricants (10.1\%) went up by $7.6 \%$ and $9.6 \%$ respectively.


## 1. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

|  |  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { Q1 to Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. Imports and exports | MOP million y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 59,059.6 \\ -7.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44,574.5 \\ -24.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51,078.4 \\ 14.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,814.2 \\ 27.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,652.7 \\ 13.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,325.3 \\ 16.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,069.3 \\ 12.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,031.0 \\ 15.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,814.2 \\ 27.1 \end{array}$ |
| B. Total exports | MOP million y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 16,025.4 \\ -21.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,672.5 \\ -52.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,960.0 \\ -9.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,626.1 \\ -10.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,822.2 \\ -9.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,810.3 \\ -3.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,653.6 \\ -11.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,673.9 \\ -11.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,626.1 \\ -10.8 \end{array}$ |
| 1. Domestic exports | MOP million y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 9,582.3 \\ -29.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,971.1 \\ -69.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,389.8 \\ -19.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 566.1 \\ 0.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 562.4 \\ -39.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 570.7 \\ -24.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 628.8 \\ -11.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 627.9 \\ 9.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 566.1 \\ 0.7 \end{array}$ |
| 2. Re-exports | MOP million y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 6,443.1 \\ -6.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,701.4 \\ -27.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,570.2 \\ -2.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,060.0 \\ -15.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,259.8 \\ 16.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,239.6 \\ 9.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,024.8 \\ -11.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,046.0 \\ -21.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,060.0 \\ -15.9 \end{array}$ |
| C. Total imports | MOP million y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 43,034.2 \\ -0.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36,902.0 \\ -14.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44,118.4 \\ 19.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,188.1 \\ 34.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,830.5 \\ 18.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,515.0 \\ 21.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,415.7 \\ 17.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,357.1 \\ 20.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,188.1 \\ 34.2 \end{array}$ |
| D. Trade balance ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | MOP million | -27,008.8 | -29,229.4 | -37,158.4 | -11,561.9 | -8,008.4 | -8,704.7 | -9,762.1 | -10,683.2 | -11,561.9 |
| E. Exports/Imports ratio ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | 37.2 | 20.8 | 15.8 | 12.3 | 18.5 | 17.2 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 12.3 |
| F. External merchandise trade index (2006=100) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Value index | index | 78.3 | 37.5 | 34.0 | 31.8 | 35.6 | 35.4 | 32.3 | 32.7 | 31.8 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -21.5 | -52.1 | -9.3 | -10.7 | -9.6 | -3.8 | -11.7 | -12.1 | -10.7 |
| Unit value index | index | 104.4 |  | 107.5 | 114.7 | 107.4 | 105.4 | 106.4 | 111.1 | 114.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 5.1 | -0.3 | 3.3 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 6.8 |
| Quantum index | index | $75.0$ | $36.0$ |  | $27.7$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -25.4 | $-52.0$ | -12.2 | $-16.6$ | -12.9 | -7.2 | -13.1 | -15.0 | -16.6 |
| 2. Imports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Value index | index | 117.8 | 101.0 | 120.8 | 144.5 | 107.7 | 115.1 | 125.0 | 135.3 | 144.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -0.2 | -14.3 | 19.6 | 34.2 | 18.9 | 21.3 | 17.6 | 20.4 | 34.2 |
| Unit value index | index | 111.7 | 111.1 | 115.5 | 121.7 | 114.2 | 115.0 | 115.5 | 116.9 | 121.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 8.1 | -0.5 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 6.6 |
| Quantum index | index | 105.5 | 90.9 | 104.6 | 118.7 | 94.2 | 100.1 | 108.2 | 115.7 | 118.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -7.6 | -13.8 | 15.1 | 26.0 | 15.3 | 16.5 | 12.7 | 15.5 | 26.0 |
| 3. Terms of trade index ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | index | 93.5 | 93.7 | 93.1 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 91.6 | 92.1 | 95.0 | 94.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -2.8 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -2.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 |

a Trade balance $=$ Total exports - Total imports.
b Exports $/$ Imports ratio $=$ Total exports $/$ Total imports $\times 100$.
c Terms of trade index $=$ Unit value index of exports $/$ Unit value index of imports $\times 100$.

## 2. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON EXPORTS

|  |  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { Q1 to Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q1 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q2 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | Structure <br> (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total exports | MOP million | 16,025.4 | 7,672.5 | 6,960.0 | 1,626.1 | 1,822.2 | 1,810.3 | $1,653.6$ | 1,673.9 | $1,626.1$ | 100.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -21.6 | -52.1 | -9.3 | -10.8 | -9.6 | -3.8 | -11.7 | -11.9 | -10.8 |  |
| 1. Destination |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| USA | MOP million | 6,399.2 | 1,308.3 | 782.1 | 152.7 | 207.6 | 177.1 | 241.5 | 155.9 | 152.7 | 9.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -22.8 | -79.6 | -40.2 | -26.4 | -58.8 | -42.4 | -18.5 | -22.3 | -26.4 |  |
| European Union | MOP million | 1,591.1 | 631.3 | 409.4 | 98.1 | 95.5 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 103.1 | 98.1 | 6.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -57.3 | -60.3 | -35.2 | 2.7 | -48.2 | -46.0 | -22.9 | -10.5 | 2.7 |  |
| Mainland China | MOP million | 1,968.2 | 1,117.5 | 1,102.4 | 232.5 | 268.5 | 315.9 | 257.6 | 260.3 | 232.5 | 14.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -35.1 | -43.2 | -1.4 | -13.4 | -7.6 | 8.4 | -1.9 | -4.6 | -13.4 |  |
| Hong Kong | MOP million | 3,162.7 | 3,014.6 | 3,002.6 | 733.6 | 836.8 | 803.7 | 620.6 | 741.5 | 733.6 | 45.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 18.3 | -4.7 | -0.4 | -12.3 | 24.2 | 14.3 | -20.2 | -13.7 | -12.3 |  |
| Taiwan, China | MOP million | 217.6 | 160.7 | 175.9 | 30.2 | 54.3 | 57.3 | 35.5 | 28.8 | 30.2 | 1.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -14.6 | -26.2 | 9.5 | -44.3 | 40.5 | 49.4 | 5.5 | -42.4 | -44.3 |  |
| Japan | MOP million | 212.9 | 105.7 | 109.5 | 26.0 | 24.7 | 24.6 | 30.5 | 29.7 | 26.0 | 1.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -8.6 | -50.3 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 27.4 | $0^{*}$ | -9.4 | 5.4 |  |
| Vietnam | MOP million | 170.0 | 178.3 | 188.2 | 37.2 | 44.6 | 47.9 | 41.4 | 54.4 | 37.2 | 2.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 26.8 | 4.8 | 5.6 | -16.5 | 8.0 | 12.4 | -9.2 | 11.4 | -16.5 |  |
| 2. Type of goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garment and textile products | MOP million | 9,145.2 | 2,469.9 | 1,627.3 | 337.2 | 381.2 | 395.0 | 467.1 | 384.0 | 337.2 | 20.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -31.7 | -73.0 | -34.1 | -11.5 | -55.5 | -39.3 | -15.3 | -6.8 | -11.5 |  |
| Garment | MOP million | 8,419.7 | 2,101.9 | 1,314.3 | 272.2 | 328.4 | 308.9 | 366.8 | 310.1 | 272.2 | 16.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -29.6 | -75.0 | -37.5 | -17.1 | -57.1 | -41.6 | -20.3 | -10.5 | -17.1 |  |
| Knitted or crocheted | MOP million | 4,974.3 | 1,282.6 | 755.1 | 141.5 | 198.8 | 178.3 | 208.3 | 169.8 | 141.5 | 8.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -35.4 | -74.2 | -41.1 | -28.8 | -58.5 | -43.3 | -24.1 | -21.0 | -28.8 |  |
| Not knitted or crocheted | MOP million | 3,445.5 | 819.3 | 559.1 | 130.8 | 129.7 | 130.6 | 158.5 | 140.3 | 130.8 | 8.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -19.2 | -76.2 | -31.8 | 0.9 | -54.9 | -39.1 | -14.7 | 6.8 | 0.9 |  |
| Textile products | MOP million | 725.4 | 368.0 | 313.0 | 65.0 | 52.8 | 86.1 | 100.2 | 73.9 | 65.0 | 4.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -49.3 | -49.3 | -14.9 | 23.2 | -41.5 | -29.1 | 10.2 | 12.8 | 23.2 |  |
| Machines and apparatus, parts and accessories thereof | MOP million | 1,203.5 | 626.2 | 449.0 | 116.2 | 122.3 | 105.1 | 107.5 | 114.0 | 116.2 | 7.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -45.2 | -48.0 | -28.3 | -5.0 | -35.7 | -29.8 | 2.6 | -37.1 | -5.0 |  |
| Tobacco and wine | MOP million | 361.4 | 318.6 | 470.3 | 138.7 | 85.2 | 91.8 | 113.3 | 180.0 | 138.7 | 8.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 33.3 | -11.8 | 47.6 | 62.8 | 18.0 | 20.9 | 28.9 | 118.0 | 62.8 |  |
| Clocks and watches | MOP million | 91.2 | 312.2 | 352.3 | 98.4 | 67.6 | 165.0 | 68.3 | 51.4 | 98.4 | 6.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 80.8 | 242.3 | 12.8 | 45.6 | 27.6 | 162.6 | -17.7 | -54.7 | 45.6 |  |
| Jewellery | MOP million | 679.8 | 753.7 | 736.8 | 113.6 | 294.7 | 240.8 | 74.0 | 127.2 | 113.6 | 7.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 74.9 | 10.9 | -2.2 | -61.4 | 108.9 | 31.0 | -68.2 | -35.0 | -61.4 |  |
| Copper and articles thereof | MOP million | 375.1 | 266.2 | 374.1 | 103.2 | 98.1 | 96.8 | 89.1 | 90.1 | 103.2 | 6.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -15.9 | -29.0 | 40.5 | 5.2 | 150.8 | 70.7 | 10.5 | 0.4 | 5.2 |  |
| Others | MOP million | 4,169.3 | 2,925.8 | 2,950.2 | 718.8 | 773.2 | 715.7 | 734.3 | 727.1 | 718.8 | 44.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 13.1 | -29.8 | 0.8 | -7.0 | 16.3 | 1.8 | 0.3 | -11.9 | -7.0 |  |

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## 3. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON DOMESTIC EXPORTS

|  |  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { Q1 to Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | Structure <br> (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Domestic exports | MOP million | 9,582.3 | 2,971.1 | 2,389.8 | 566.1 | 562.4 | 570.7 | 628.8 | 627.9 | 566.1 | 100.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -29.1 | -69.0 | -19.6 | 0.7 | -39.8 | -24.2 | -11.4 | 9.1 | 0.7 |  |
| 1. Destination |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| USA | MOP million | 6,334.4 | 1,265.3 | 713.7 | 134.1 | 194.6 | 163.8 | 209.3 | 146.1 | 134.1 | 23.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -22.8 | -80.0 | -43.6 | -31.1 | -60.6 | -44.3 | -26.6 | -24.1 | -31.1 |  |
| European Union | MOP million | 1,528.6 | 609.5 | 398.4 | 95.7 | 91.4 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 101.0 | 95.7 | 16.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -56.2 | -60.1 | -34.6 | 4.6 | -49.6 | -46.0 | -21.4 | -5.4 | 4.6 |  |
| Mainland China | MOP million | 222.7 | 189.6 | 251.3 | 63.5 | 50.2 | 72.0 | 62.6 | 66.5 | 63.5 | 11.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -15.9 | -14.9 | 32.5 | 26.5 | 42.0 | 38.9 | 15.7 | 37.6 | 26.5 |  |
| Hong Kong | MOP million | 524.4 | 348.0 | 485.1 | 142.8 | 104.5 | 84.7 | 105.7 | 190.2 | 142.8 | 25.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -12.4 | -33.6 | 39.4 | 36.6 | 41.0 | 23.4 | 6.6 | 79.4 | 36.6 |  |
| Taiwan, China | MOP million | 124.4 | 46.8 | 53.7 | 19.9 | 11.1 | 17.9 | 14.4 | 10.3 | 19.9 | 3.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -0.4 | -62.4 | 14.8 | 78.2 | -14.0 | 47.3 | 7.8 | 23.7 | 78.2 |  |
| Japan | MOP million | 141.0 | 87.3 | 94.9 | 23.7 | 22.2 | 21.8 | 25.2 | 25.8 | 23.7 | 4.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -11.0 | -38.1 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 36.3 | 32.3 | -6.5 | -6.5 | 6.7 |  |
| Vietnam | MOP million | 141.3 | 155.9 | 144.3 | 36.3 | 38.5 | 41.1 | 37.6 | 27.2 | 36.3 | 6.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 6.8 | 10.4 | -7.4 | -5.5 | 18.1 | 3.8 | -10.1 | -35.1 | -5.5 |  |
| 2. Type of goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garment | MOP million | 8,187.4 | 1,971.1 | 1,169.0 | 229.5 | 292.4 | 282.7 | 326.2 | 267.7 | 229.5 | 40.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -30.3 | -75.9 | -40.7 | -21.5 | -59.7 | -44.4 | -23.7 | -13.8 | -21.5 |  |
| Knitted or crocheted | MOP million | 4,810.1 | 1,219.6 | 694.5 | 124.3 | 184.1 | 165.5 | 192.0 | 152.9 | 124.3 | 22.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -36.5 | -74.6 | -43.1 | -32.4 | -59.6 | -45.7 | -25.8 | -23.4 | -32.4 |  |
| Not knitted or crocheted | MOP million | 3,377.3 | 751.4 | 474.5 | 105.1 | 108.4 | 117.2 | 134.2 | 114.8 | 105.1 | 18.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -19.3 | -77.8 | -36.9 | -3.0 | -59.7 | -42.4 | -20.3 | 3.6 | -3.0 |  |
| Tobacco and wine | MOP million | 236.3 | 252.2 | 277.7 | 87.2 | 61.7 | 65.5 | 68.9 | 81.6 | 87.2 | 15.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 8.6 | 6.7 | 10.1 | 41.3 | 9.9 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 29.8 | 41.3 |  |
| Others | MOP million | 1,158.7 | 747.8 | 943.1 | 249.4 | 208.2 | 222.4 | 233.8 | 278.7 | 249.4 | 44.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -24.9 | -35.5 | 26.1 | 19.8 | 36.6 | 24.5 | 9.0 | 37.7 | 19.8 |  |

## 4. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON RE-EXPORTS

|  |  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { Q1 to Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | Structure <br> (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Re-exports | MOP million y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 6,443.1 \\ -6.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,701.4 \\ -27.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,570.2 \\ -2.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,060.0 \\ -15.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,259.8 \\ 16.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,239.6 \\ 9.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,024.8 \\ -11.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,046.0 \\ -21.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,060.0 \\ -15.9 \end{array}$ | 100.0 |
| 1. Destination Mainland China | MOP million y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 1,745.5 \\ -37.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 927.9 \\ -46.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 851.1 \\ -8.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169.0 \\ & -22.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 218.3 \\ -14.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 243.9 \\ 1.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 195.0 \\ -6.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 193.9 \\ -13.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169.0 \\ & -22.6 \end{aligned}$ | 15.9 |
| Hong Kong | MOP million y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 2,638.3 \\ 27.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,666.7 \\ 1.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,517.5 \\ -5.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 590.8 \\ -19.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 732.3 \\ 22.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 719.0 \\ 13.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 514.9 \\ & -24.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 551.3 \\ & -26.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 590.8 \\ -19.3 \end{array}$ | 55.7 |
| USA | MOP million y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 64.7 \\ -26.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42.9 \\ -33.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.3 \\ & 59.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.6 \\ & 43.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.9 \\ & 29.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.3 \\ & -2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32.2 \\ 194.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 18.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.6 \\ & 43.4 \end{aligned}$ | 1.8 |
| 2. Type of goods Consumer goods | MOP million y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 1,801.4 \\ 62.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,000.2 \\ 11.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,070.5 \\ 3.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 448.0 \\ -26.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 611.7 \\ 47.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 645.2 \\ 51.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 390.3 \\ -30.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 423.2 \\ -29.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 448.0 \\ -26.8 \end{array}$ | 42.3 |
| Food and beverages | MOP million <br> $y$-on-y \% change | $\begin{aligned} & 180.9 \\ & 109.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.4 \\ & -32.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 244.3 \\ & 101.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.5 \\ & 51.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.9 \\ & 46.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.8 \\ & 37.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55.6 \\ & 76.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.1 \\ & 215.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.5 \\ & 51.7 \end{aligned}$ | 6.0 |
| Jewellery | MOP million $y$-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 679.5 \\ 74.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 753.7 \\ 10.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 695.9 \\ -7.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.6 \\ & -61.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 294.7 \\ & 108.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 240.8 \\ 31.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74.0 \\ -68.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86.4 \\ -55.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 113.6 \\ -61.4 \end{gathered}$ | 8.3 |
| Raw materials and semi-manufactures | MOP million y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 1,449.3 \\ -45.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 823.0 \\ -43.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 808.1 \\ -1.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 165.7 \\ -4.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.5 \\ & -14.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 221.4 \\ -7.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 219.3 \\ 13.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 194.8 \\ 3.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 165.7 \\ -4.0 \end{array}$ | 15.6 |
| Textile materials | MOP million y-on-y \% change | $\begin{gathered} 701.4 \\ -50.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 337.5 \\ -51.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 280.5 \\ -16.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60.6 \\ & 29.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46.9 \\ -46.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 77.5 \\ -32.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90.0 \\ & 11.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.1 \\ & 21.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60.6 \\ & 29.2 \end{aligned}$ | 5.7 |
| Others | MOP million y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 3,192.4 \\ 2.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,878.2 \\ -41.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,691.6 \\ -9.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446.3 \\ -6.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 475.5 \\ 2.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 373.0 \\ -20.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 415.2 \\ 2.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 427.9 \\ & -20.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446.3 \\ -6.1 \end{array}$ | 42.1 |

## 5. STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS BY MARKET AND TYPE OF GOODS



[^2]~ No figure provided.

|  |  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { Q1 to Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q1 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q4 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { Q1 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Structure <br> (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total imports | MOP million y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 43,034.2 \\ -0.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36,902.0 \\ -14.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44,118.4 \\ 19.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,188.1 \\ 34.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,830.5 \\ 18.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,515.0 \\ 21.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,415.7 \\ 17.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,357.1 \\ 20.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,188.1 \\ 34.2 \end{array}$ | 100.0 |
| 1. Origin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mainland China | MOP million | 16,926.2 | 11,571.1 | 13,718.3 | 3,875.9 | 2,985.0 | 3,295.8 | 3,622.1 | 3,815.3 | 3,875.9 | 29.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -7.9 | -31.6 | 18.6 | 29.8 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 12.5 | 22.4 | 29.8 |  |
| Hong Kong | MOP million | 4,365.8 | 4,036.4 | 4,627.9 | 1,374.0 | 1,087.7 | 1,043.7 | 1,183.9 | 1,312.7 | 1,374.0 | 10.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 0.2 | -7.5 | 14.7 | 26.3 | 21.2 | 6.1 | 19.1 | 13.0 | 26.3 |  |
| Taiwan, China | MOP million | 1,424.2 | 1,120.9 | 1,078.3 | 293.2 | 256.9 | 310.4 | 263.5 | 247.6 | 293.2 | 2.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -5.0 | -21.3 | -3.8 | 14.1 | -6.9 | 6.8 | -11.0 | -4.2 | 14.1 |  |
| Japan | MOP million | 3,639.1 | 3,039.3 | 3,812.1 | 906.4 | 871.6 | 985.2 | 983.6 | 971.7 | 906.4 | 6.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -6.1 | -16.5 | 25.4 | 4.0 | 38.3 | 49.7 | 21.4 | 3.3 | 4.0 |  |
| European Union | MOP million | 7,101.0 | 7,814.9 | 9,960.7 | 3,388.7 | 2,179.0 | 2,248.4 | 2,538.2 | 2,995.1 | 3,388.7 | 25.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 5.0 | 10.1 | 27.5 | 55.5 | 26.0 | 23.5 | 27.9 | 31.3 | 55.5 |  |
| USA | MOP million | 2,383.3 | 2,217.1 | 2,619.0 | 879.2 | 611.6 | 567.3 | 691.9 | 748.2 | 879.2 | 6.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -1.9 | -7.0 | 18.1 | 43.8 | -6.6 | 26.1 | 19.7 | 40.1 | 43.8 |  |
| 2. Type of goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer goods | MOP million | 19,772.9 | 19,788.7 | 26,244.7 | 8,052.7 | 5,915.2 | 6,195.7 | 6,700.8 | 7,433.0 | 8,052.7 | 61.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 13.0 | 0.1 | 32.6 | 36.1 | 39.8 | 38.6 | 29.2 | 25.9 | 36.1 |  |
| Food and beverages | MOP million | 4,373.1 | 5,104.1 | 6,416.9 | 1,984.6 | 1,480.6 | 1,501.5 | 1,594.5 | 1,840.3 | 1,984.6 | 15.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 11.8 | 16.7 | 25.7 | 34.0 | 30.4 | 24.7 | 16.7 | 31.6 | 34.0 |  |
| Motor cars \& motorcycles | MOP million | 1,477.2 | 1,145.5 | 1,936.6 | 473.9 | 411.2 | 520.4 | 486.7 | 518.3 | 473.9 | 3.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 0.7 | -22.5 | 69.1 | 15.2 | 112.6 | 131.1 | 55.6 | 25.2 | 15.2 |  |
| Clothing and footwear | MOP million | 3,787.6 | 2,095.2 | 2,681.6 | 962.0 | 608.8 | 552.6 | 737.8 | 782.4 | 962.0 | 7.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -11.8 | -44.7 | 28.0 | 58.0 | 10.0 | 28.4 | 42.9 | 31.6 | 58.0 |  |
| Gold jewellery | MOP million | 1,751.2 | 1,985.5 | 3,332.4 | 1,056.1 | 784.2 | 701.5 | 834.8 | 1,011.8 | 1,056.1 | 8.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 58.9 | 13.4 | 67.8 | 34.7 | 111.2 | 62.0 | 65.5 | 49.5 | 34.7 |  |
| Watches | MOP million | 1,633.3 | 1,992.1 | 2,776.9 | 781.4 | 565.1 | 721.5 | 746.4 | 743.9 | 781.4 | 5.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 84.8 | 22.0 | 39.4 | 38.3 | 64.1 | 73.7 | 34.7 | 9.7 | 38.3 |  |
| Handbags and wallets | MOP million | 658.2 | 984.7 | 1,627.1 | 682.4 | 343.7 | 321.4 | 429.9 | 532.1 | 682.4 | 5.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 109.4 | 49.6 | 65.2 | 98.6 | 63.3 | 60.8 | 76.4 | 60.9 | 98.6 |  |
| Other consumer goods | MOP million | 6,092.5 | 6,481.4 | 7,473.2 | 2,112.3 | 1,721.7 | 1,876.7 | 1,870.7 | 2,004.1 | 2,112.3 | 16.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 10.4 | 6.4 | 15.3 | 22.7 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 22.7 |  |
| Raw materials and semi-manufactures | MOP million | 9,270.5 | 5,745.7 | 5,661.6 | 1,369.7 | 1,273.5 | 1,462.7 | 1,427.2 | 1,498.2 | 1,369.7 | 10.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -19.0 | -38.0 | -1.5 | 7.6 | -7.4 | 4.1 | -0.1 | -2.5 | 7.6 |  |
| Textile materials | MOP million | 2,300.4 | 967.0 | 786.2 | 138.6 | 139.3 | 217.5 | 232.6 | 196.8 | 138.6 | 1.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -37.2 | -58.0 | -18.7 | -0.5 | -41.7 | -28.9 | 4.9 | -1.8 | -0.5 |  |
| Construction materials | MOP million | 2,117.6 | 726.8 | 700.4 | 141.1 | 90.9 | 224.2 | 185.0 | 200.4 | 141.1 | 1.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -11.9 | -65.7 | -3.6 | 55.2 | -54.7 | 38.6 | 15.1 | -1.6 | 55.2 |  |
| Fuels and lubricants | MOP million | 5,689.1 | 4,721.6 | 5,263.2 | 1,332.2 | 1,215.1 | 1,329.9 | 1,417.1 | 1,301.1 | 1,332.2 | 10.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 16.2 | -17.0 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 23.8 | 20.1 | $0^{\#}$ | 7.1 | 9.6 |  |
| Capital goods | MOP million | 8,301.7 | 6,645.9 | 6,948.9 | 2,433.5 | 1,426.8 | 1,526.7 | 1,870.6 | 2,124.7 | 2,433.5 | 18.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -10.6 | -19.9 | 4.6 | 70.6 | -15.3 | -9.3 | 11.9 | 32.3 | 70.6 |  |

[^3]7. EXPORT ORDERS ON HAND AND EXPORT PERFORMANCE OUTLOOK OF SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { Q1 to Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q2 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q3 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Selected industries (months) | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| Garments | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Toys | 4.8 | ~ | $\sim$ | ~ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Electronics | ~ | ~ | $\sim$ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | $\sim$ | ~ |
| Footwear | 1.2 | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | ~ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | ~ |
| 2. Markets (composite index) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| USA | 32.1 | 20.6 | 29.8 | 23.6 | 26.0 | 31.3 | 30.4 | $31.5{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 23.6 |
| European Union | 25.7 | 16.3 | 1.8 | 13.1 | 5.7 | 2.1 | -7.0 | 6.2 | 13.1 |
| Mainland China | 0.1 | $11.1{ }^{\text {b }}$ | 9.0 | 32.2 | 10.0 | 0.6 | 15.3 | 10.0 | 32.2 |
| Hong Kong | 0.3 | -1.6 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| Japan | 4.2 | 25.6 | 1.8 | -16.1 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | -16.1 |

[^4]8. EXPORT PERFORMANCE OUTLOOK FOR THE NEXT 6 MONTHS OF SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q2 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q3 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ \text { Q4 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interviewed Industries |  |  |  |  |  |
| Substantial increase | 3.5 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 8.6 |
| Slight increase | 34.0 | 33.3 | 36.0 | 33.0 | 38.4 |
| Unchanged | 38.7 | 36.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 25.7 |
| Slight decrease | 6.1 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 10.6 | 7.5 |
| Substantial decrease | 17.3 | 19.1 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 19.5 |
| of which: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garments |  |  |  |  |  |
| Substantial increase | 4.6 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 4.8 | 0.5 |
| Slight increase | 28.7 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 19.2 | 17.6 |
| Unchanged | 32.4 | 41.8 | 43.5 | 36.6 | 30.3 |
| Slight decrease | 9.0 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 15.6 | 12.3 |
| Substantial decrease | 25.3 | 27.1 | 24.5 | 23.8 | 39.4 |
| Toys |  |  |  |  |  |
| Substantial increase | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | ~ | $\sim$ |
| Slight increase | $\sim$ | ~ | $\sim$ | ~ | ~ |
| Unchanged | ~ | ~ | $\sim$ | ~ | $\sim$ |
| Slight decrease | ~ | ~ | $\sim$ | ~ | ~ |
| Substantial decrease | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ |
| Footwear |  |  |  |  |  |
| Substantial increase | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ |
| Slight increase | ~ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | ~ | $\sim$ |
| Unchanged | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | $\sim$ |
| Slight decrease | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | ~ | $\sim$ |
| Substantial decrease | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ | $\sim$ |

[^5]
[^0]:    ${ }^{a}$ Unless otherwise specified, the rates of change refer to year-on-year change in nominal terms, i.e. comparison of the first quarter of 2011 with the same quarter of 2010.

[^1]:    $0^{*}$ Magnitude less than half of the unit employed.

[^2]:    $0^{\#}$ Magnitude less than half of the unit employed.

[^3]:    $0^{*}$ Magnitude less than half of the unit employed.

[^4]:    a The indices represent the average differences in percentage of the interviewed companies with positive response and those with negative response.
    $b$ Average for the third and fourth quarters of 2009.
    $r$ Revised figures.
    ~ No figure provided.
    Source : Macao Economic Services

[^5]:    a By classification of export industries.
    ~ No figure provided.
    Source : Macao Economic Services

