## External Trade of Macao in the Fourth Quarter of 2021

## Overview

External merchandise trade of Macao totalled MOP43.99 billion in the fourth quarter of 2021, up by $10.8 \%$ from the MOP39.72 billion in the same quarter of 2020. Merchandise imports expanded by $11.2 \%$ to MOP40.87 billion and merchandise exports went up by $5.7 \%$ to MOP3.12 billion. The exports-imports ratio dropped by 0.4 percentage points year-on-year to $7.6 \%$. Merchandise trade deficit widened from MOP33.80 billion in the fourth quarter of 2020 to MOP37.74 billion.

## Total Exports

Total merchandise exports grew by $5.7 \%$ year-on-year in the fourth quarter of 2021, with domestic exports and re-exports rising by $26.8 \%$ and $2.2 \%$ respectively.

Analysed by destination, merchandise exports to Singapore (MOP28.1 million), Japan (MOP22.6 million) and the USA (MOP172.0 million) rose by $40.3 \%, 36.4 \%$ and $25.2 \%$ respectively, and those to the EU (MOP45.3 million) and Hong Kong (MOP2.35 billion) expanded by $13.3 \%$ and $12.4 \%$ respectively. On the other hand, exports to mainland China (MOP292.3 million) and Viet Nam (MOP23.7 million) decreased by $26.9 \%$ and $16.4 \%$ respectively.

Exports of garment \& textile products, the leading export commodity, went up by $6.2 \%$ to MOP402.3 million, accounting for $12.9 \%$ of the total exports. Exports of tobacco \& wine, copper \& articles thereof and watches increased by $54.0 \%, 25.2 \%$ and $9.0 \%$ respectively, whereas exports of electronic components, diamond \& diamond jewellery and machines \& apparatus, parts \& accessories thereof fell by $30.4 \%, 8.3 \%$ and $7.7 \%$. Meanwhile, exports of other products grew by $13.8 \%$.


## Domestic Exports

Domestic exports amounted to MOP536.3 million ( $17.2 \%$ of total exports), up by $26.8 \%$ year-on-year but down by $2.5 \%$ quarter-to-quarter. The USA was the largest market of Macao's domestic exports ( $30.8 \%$ of total domestic exports), an increase of $28.7 \%$ in the value of exports. Value of exports to Viet Nam, the EU and Hong Kong swelled by $184.1 \%$, $23.1 \%$ and $8.5 \%$ respectively. Analysed by type of commodity, exports of garments ( $26.2 \%$ of total domestic exports) rose by $4.4 \%$, of which exports to the USA ( $84.4 \%$ of total domestic exports of garments) went up by $7.2 \%$ while those to Hong Kong ( $3.2 \%$ ) slid by $73.0 \%$. Exports of tobacco ( $11.1 \%$ of domestic exports), other products ( $42.6 \%$ ) and copper \& articles thereof ( $20.1 \%$ ) showed respective growth of $55.6 \%, 39.3 \%$ and $25.3 \%$.

Domestic exports to mainland China grew by $28.9 \%$ to MOP81.1 million ( $15.1 \%$ of domestic exports), of which tariff-free merchandise exports under the Mainland and Macao Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement (CEPA) increased by $32.6 \%$ to MOP27.0 million, consisting mainly of copper-clad boards ( $55.6 \%$ of total). The amount of tariff saved totalled MOP1.3 million.

According to the results of the Industrial Exports Survey for the fourth quarter of 2021, the proportion of interviewed enterprises that were optimistic about the prospects of exports in the coming six months increased by 22.7 percentage points from $7.6 \%$ in the third quarter of 2021 to $30.3 \%$ in the fourth quarter; among them, $28.2 \%$ anticipated a substantial rise while $2.1 \%$ expected a slight increase. Meanwhile, the proportion of enterprises that predicted less promising prospects of exports decreased by 29.9 percentage points from $50.4 \%$ in the previous quarter to $20.5 \%$; in addition, the proportion represented a year-on-year fall of 25.1 percentage points. The share of interviewed enterprises that expected the outlook of exports to remain stable rose by 23.7
percentage points from $25.5 \%$ in the fourth quarter of 2020 to $49.2 \%$. The average length of time of orders on hand of the interviewed manufacturers was 4.6 months in the fourth quarter of 2021, up by 0.9 month from the previous quarter.

## Re-exports

Total value of re-exports rose by $2.2 \%$ to MOP2.59 billion ( $82.8 \%$ of total exports) in the fourth quarter of 2021. Hong Kong was the largest market of Macao's re-exports ( $84.7 \%$ of re-exports), followed by mainland China ( $8.2 \%$ ). Value of re-exports to Hong Kong increased by $12.7 \%$ while that to mainland China dropped by $37.3 \%$. In terms of types of commodities, re-exports of raw materials \& semi-manufactures ( $6.5 \%$ of re-exports) expanded by $52.6 \%$, while those of consumer goods ( $56.8 \%$ ) dipped by $3.3 \%$; on the other hand, re-exports of other products (36.8\%) grew by $5.3 \%$.

## Imports

Total value of merchandise imports rose by $11.2 \%$ year-on-year to MOP40.87 billion in the fourth quarter of 2021. The EU was the main supplier of goods imported to Macao ( $34.4 \%$ of total imports), and the value of imports went up by $6.7 \%$ to MOP14.04 billion. As regards other places of origin, value of imports from Hong Kong (3.7\%), mainland China (29.4\%) and Switzerland (6.8\%) increased by $46.2 \%, 25.2 \%$ and $14.2 \%$ respectively. Meanwhile, value of imports from the USA ( $7.2 \%$ ), Japan ( $8.2 \%$ ) and the Republic of Korea ( $1.1 \%$ ) decreased by $11.7 \%, 10.5 \%$ and $7.7 \%$.

Regarding the types of commodities, imports of capital goods ( $15.6 \%$ of total imports), raw materials \& semi-manufactures ( $6.9 \%$ ), fuels \& lubricants ( $3.2 \%$ ) and consumer goods ( $74.3 \%$ ) recorded respective growth of $45.3 \%, 22.3 \%, 17.4 \%$ and $4.9 \%$.

Imports of consumer goods showed a year-on-year increase, of which imports of gold jewellery ( $6.8 \%$ of total imports), handbags \& wallets ( $6.7 \%$ ) and food \& beverages ( $11.3 \%$ ) rose by $40.1 \%, 24.3 \%$ and $21.7 \%$ respectively; in addition, imports of clothing \& footwear ( $9.7 \%$ ) and watches ( $6.9 \%$ ) recorded respective growth of $14.9 \%$ and $11.6 \%$. Meanwhile, imports of motor cars \& motorcycles ( $1.1 \%$ ) and beauty, cosmetic/skin-care products ( $17.9 \%$ ) reduced by $21.5 \%$ and $18.5 \%$ respectively, whereas imports of consumer goods ( $14.1 \%$ ) increased by $4.3 \%$.

Merchandise imports and the main components


1. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

|  |  | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2020 \\ \mathrm{Q} 4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2021 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \mathrm{Q} 4 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. Total external trade | Million MOP | 102,922.2 | 103,372.1 | 166,841.2 | 39,717.1 | $32938.9^{\text {r }}$ | $47337.8^{\text {r }}$ | $42570.2^{\text {r }}$ | 43,994.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 0.6 | 0.4 | 61.4 | 34.1 | $70.6{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $214.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $45.2{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 10.8 |
| B. Total exports | Million MOP | 12,796.7 | 10,812.9 | 12,964.3 | 2,956.3 | $3453.5{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $3228.4^{\text {r }}$ | $3157.4{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 3,124.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 5.0 | -15.5 | 19.9 | -13.1 | $14.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 63.9 | $9.7{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 5.7 |
| 1. Domestic exports | Million MOP | 1,512.7 | 1,563.4 | 2,002.4 | 423.0 | 425.4 | $490.6{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 550.1 | 536.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -1.2 | 3.4 | 28.1 | -5.2 | 16.8 | 46.5 | 24.7 | 26.8 |
| 2. Re-exports | Million MOP | 11,284.1 | 9,249.5 | 10,961.8 | 2,533.3 | $3028.1{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 2,737.8 | $2607.3^{\text {r }}$ | 2,588.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 5.8 | -18.0 | 18.5 | -14.3 | $14.6{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 67.4 | $7.0{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 2.2 |
| C. Total imports | Million MOP | 90,125.4 | 92,559.2 | 153,876.9 | 36,760.8 | $29485.4{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $44109.4^{\text {r }}$ | $39412.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 40,869.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | $0^{\#}$ | 2.7 | 66.2 | 40.2 | $80.9{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $237.6^{\text {r }}$ | $49.1{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 11.2 |
| D. Trade balance (Exports - Imports) | Million MOP | -77 328.7 | -81,746.2 | -140,912.6 | -33,804.6 | $-26031.8^{\text {r }}$ | $-40880.9{ }^{\text {r }}$ | -36 $255.4^{\text {r }}$ | -37,744.4 |
| E. Exports/Imports ratio |  | 14.2 | 11.7 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 11.7 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 7.6 |
| F. External merchandise trade index (2016=100) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Value index | index | 127.4 | 107.6 | 129.0 | 117.7 | $137.5^{\text {r }}$ | $128.5{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $125.7^{\text {r }}$ | 124.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 4.9 | -15.5 | 19.9 | -13.1 | $14.9{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $63.9{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $9.7{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 5.7 |
| Unit value index | index | 100.5 | 100.5 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 101.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | $0^{\#}$ | $0^{\#}$ | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Quantumindex | index | 126.8 | 107.1 | 127.6 | 116.5 | $135.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $128.0{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $124.2{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 122.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 5.1 | -15.5 | 19.1 | -13.8 | $14.1{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $63.7{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $8.3{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 5.0 |
| 2. Imports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Value index | index | 126.3 | 129.7 | 215.7 | 206.1 | $165.3^{\text {r }}$ | $247.3^{\text {r }}$ | $220.9^{\text {r }}$ | 229.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | $0^{\#}$ | 2.7 | 66.3 | 40.2 | $80.9{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $237.8^{\text {r }}$ | $49.1{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 11.2 |
| Unit value index | index | 100.4 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 100.6 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 101.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -0.1 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Quantumindex | index | 125.9 | 129.4 | 212.8 | 204.9 | $163.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $245.2^{\text {r }}$ | $217.4{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 224.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 0.2 | 2.8 | 64.5 | 40.1 | $80.0{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $234.1^{\text {r }}$ | $46.7^{\text {r }}$ | 9.8 |
| 3. Terms of trade index ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | index | 100.1 | 100.2 | 99.8 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -0.5 |

[^0]2. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON EXPORTS

|  |  | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2020 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | Structure <br> \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total exports | Million MOP | 12,796.7 | 10,812.9 | 12,964.3 | 2,956.3 | $3453.5^{\text {r }}$ | $3228.4^{\text {r }}$ | $3157.4^{\text {r }}$ | 3,124.9 | 100.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 5.0 | -15.5 | 19.9 | -13.1 | $14.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 63.9 | $9.7{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 5.7 |  |
| 1. Destination |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mainland China | Million MOP | 1,577.6 | 1,616.3 | 1,814.8 | 399.7 | 432.5 | 525.1 | $565.0^{\text {r }}$ | 292.3 | 9.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -21.6 | 2.5 | 12.3 | 2.6 | $30.1{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 12.5 | $35.3^{\text {r }}$ | -26.9 |  |
| Hong Kong | Million MOP | 8,162.5 | 7,464.0 | 9,155.7 | 2,091.4 | $2572.8^{\text {r }}$ | 2,165.2 | 2,066.8 | 2,350.9 | 75.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 7.8 | -8.6 | 22.7 | -0.2 | $21.0{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 79.9 | 1.2 | 12.4 |  |
| European Union | Million MOP | 196.6 | 177.6 | 188.4 | 40.0 | 47.7 | $47.5{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 47.9 | 45.3 | 1.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -5.7 | -9.7 | 6.1 | -26.4 | -3.8 | $-0.7^{\text {r }}$ | 19.3 | 13.3 |  |
| USA | Million MOP | 294.3 | 554.4 | 681.0 | 137.4 | 129.8 | 185.6 | 193.6 | 172.0 | 5.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 127.7 | 88.4 | 22.8 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 75.2 | -5.0 | 25.2 |  |
| Viet Nam | Million MOP | 59.6 | 63.6 | 115.0 | 28.3 | 29.7 | 37.7 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 0.8 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -48.3 | 6.6 | 80.9 | -20.2 | 6.4 | 1,047.4 | 480.2 | -16.4 |  |
| Singapore | Million MOP | 68.4 | 50.4 | 104.5 | 20.0 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 32.4 | 28.1 | 0.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -9.1 | -26.3 | 107.3 | 12.4 | 46.5 | 265.4 | 247.9 | 40.3 |  |
| Philippines | Million MOP | 44.4 | 50.0 | 11.9 | 6.4 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 1.4 | $0^{\#}$ |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 117.9 | 12.6 | -76.1 | -52.6 | -90.4 | -76.4 | -10.2 | -78.6 |  |
| Japan | Million MOP | 80.0 | 55.2 | 86.9 | 16.6 | 23.2 | 19.1 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 0.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 49.5 | -30.9 | 57.4 | -17.5 | 31.1 | 176.5 | 56.8 | 36.4 |  |
| 2. Type of goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garment and textile | Million MOP | 1,064.2 | 1,623.7 | 1,564.4 | 378.9 | 324.8 | 337.9 | 499.4 | 402.3 | 12.9 |
| products | y-on-y \% change | 53.5 | 52.6 | -3.6 | 23.7 | -25.9 | -0.9 | 7.3 | 6.2 |  |
| Garment | Million MOP | 1,024.5 | 1,549.1 | 1,542.3 | 371.0 | 317.6 | 332.9 | 494.6 | 397.2 | 12.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 63.2 | 51.2 | -0.4 | 24.7 | -23.4 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 7.1 |  |
| Knitted or crocheted | Million MOP | 431.8 | 615.2 | 607.9 | 175.2 | 136.7 | 97.9 | 204.0 | 169.3 | 5.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 40.9 | 42.5 | -1.2 | 44.0 | -1.3 | -15.7 | 10.0 | -3.4 |  |
| Not knitted or crocheted | Million MOP | 592.7 | 933.9 | 934.4 | 195.8 | 181.0 | 235.0 | 290.6 | 227.9 | 7.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 84.4 | 57.5 | 0.1 | 11.3 | -34.6 | 21.8 | 8.1 | 16.4 |  |
| Textile products | Million MOP | 39.7 | 74.5 | 22.1 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 0.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -39.2 | 87.9 | -70.3 | -8.8 | -69.6 | -84.3 | -56.4 | -35.6 |  |
| Machines and apparatus, parts and accessories thereof | Million MOP | 2,472.4 | 1,778.1 | 2,395.5 | 609.5 | $762.3^{\text {r }}$ | 667.4 | 403.3 | 562.5 | 18.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -3.5 | -28.1 | 34.7 | -33.1 | 51.8 | 99.8 | 21.3 | -7.7 |  |
| Watches | Million MOP | 1,145.9 | 1,124.8 | 1,664.9 | 353.6 | 421.0 | 445.3 | 413.3 | 385.2 | 12.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -6.9 | -1.8 | 48.0 | 43.1 | 53.1 | 261.3 | 10.8 | 9.0 |  |
| Diamond and diamond jewellery | Million MOP | 895.1 | 998.2 | 1,516.3 | 263.2 | 530.1 | 390.3 | 354.6 | 241.3 | 7.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 62.6 | 11.5 | 51.9 | 312.6 | 106.4 | 191.3 | 3.0 | -8.3 |  |
| Tobacco and wine | Million MOP | 605.1 | 283.0 | 500.6 | 75.1 | $156.3{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 135.6 | 93.0 | 115.6 | 3.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 16.9 | -53.2 | 76.9 | -61.7 | $63.7{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 111.6 | 92.2 | 54.0 |  |
| Electronic components | Million MOP | 612.8 | 389.0 | 476.4 | 99.3 | 114.5 | 137.3 | $155.5{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 69.1 | 2.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 24.9 | -36.5 | 22.5 | -49.3 | 116.9 | 18.4 | $28.6{ }^{\text {r }}$ | -30.4 |  |
| Copper and articles thereof | Million MOP | 373.1 | 313.5 | 416.8 | 86.3 | 93.7 | 108.5 | 106.4 | 108.1 | 3.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -17.0 | -16.0 | 32.9 | -3.5 | 14.4 | 50.5 | 45.5 | 25.2 |  |
| Others | Million MOP | 5,628.2 | 4,302.6 | 4,429.5 | 1,090.5 | 1,050.7 | $1006.2^{\text {r }}$ | $1131.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1,240.8 | 39.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -1.2 | -23.6 | 2.9 | -21.8 | -19.5 | $28.0{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 0.9 | 13.8 |  |

## 3. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON DOMESTIC EXPORTS

|  |  | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2020 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2021 \\ \mathrm{Q} 4 \end{array}$ | Structure \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Domestic exports | Million MOP | 1,512.7 | 1,563.4 | 2,002.4 | 423.0 | 425.4 | $490.6{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 550.1 | 536.3 | 100.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -1.2 | 3.4 | 28.1 | -5.2 | 16.8 | 46.5 | 24.7 | 26.8 |  |
| 1. Destination |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mainland China | Million MOP | 270.9 | 212.9 | 304.8 | 62.9 | 66.4 | 71.1 | 86.2 | 81.1 | 15.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -20.0 | -24.4 | 43.2 | -5.9 | 29.0 | 62.7 | 57.2 | 28.9 |  |
| Hong Kong | Million MOP | 618.8 | 461.1 | 530.4 | 145.5 | 117.2 | 124.1 | 131.2 | 157.9 | 29.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -17.2 | -25.5 | 15.0 | -7.7 | -0.9 | 32.4 | 26.6 | 8.5 |  |
| European Union | Million MOP | 145.9 | 155.8 | 174.5 | 34.4 | 46.3 | $40.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 45.1 | 42.3 | 7.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -11.2 | 6.8 | 12.0 | -17.0 | 10.2 | $-2.5{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 19.8 | 23.1 |  |
| USA | Million MOP | 272.1 | 521.9 | 662.8 | 128.2 | 124.6 | 182.2 | 190.9 | 165.1 | 30.8 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 150.0 | 91.8 | 27.0 | 17.0 | 23.6 | 81.4 | -0.8 | 28.7 |  |
| India | Million MOP | 34.5 | 80.7 | 60.7 | 23.3 | 17.7 | 8.4 | 19.0 | 15.6 | 2.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -36.5 | 134.1 | -24.8 | 248.1 | 1.1 | -50.3 | -17.3 | -33.0 |  |
| Viet Nam | Million MOP | 9.5 | 8.7 | 93.2 | 6.4 | 19.5 | 32.5 | 23.2 | 18.1 | 3.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -11.2 | -8.7 | 972.2 | 2,020.6 | 8,389.6 | 2,652.3 | 2,409.1 | 184.1 |  |
| Canada | Million MOP | 19.3 | 25.0 | 27.8 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 10.6 | 2.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -9.0 | 29.5 | 11.3 | 4.8 | 102.0 | -32.0 | -33.6 | 93.8 |  |
| Philippines | Million MOP | 25.1 | 20.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | $0^{\#}$ | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 120.7 | -19.3 | -98.7 | -98.4 | -99.8 | -99.3 | 17.2 | -100.0 |  |
| Japan | Million MOP | 9.3 | 11.9 | 27.5 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 1.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 43.4 | 27.5 | 131.6 | -27.1 | -36.1 | -6.1 | 306.8 | 974.3 |  |
| 2. Type of goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garment | Million MOP | 235.9 | 518.1 | 609.8 | 134.7 | 101.6 | 173.7 | 193.9 | 140.6 | 26.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 210.2 | 119.6 | 17.7 | 20.3 | 5.1 | 81.2 | 1.6 | 4.4 |  |
| Knitted or crocheted | Million MOP | 132.4 | 187.1 | 180.0 | 53.7 | 44.5 | 36.8 | 64.0 | 34.7 | 6.5 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 234.6 | 41.3 | -3.8 | 7.1 | 88.1 | -4.4 | -10.3 | -35.3 |  |
| Not knitted or crocheted | Million MOP | 103.5 | 331.0 | 429.9 | 81.1 | 57.1 | 137.0 | 129.9 | 105.9 | 19.8 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 183.7 | 219.8 | 29.9 | 31.0 | -21.8 | 138.4 | 8.7 | 30.7 |  |
| Copper and articles thereof | Million MOP | 372.4 | 313.1 | 415.5 | 86.2 | 93.6 | 108.4 | 105.5 | 108.0 | 20.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -17.0 | -15.9 | 32.7 | -3.2 | 14.3 | 50.6 | 44.4 | 25.3 |  |
| Tobacco | Million MOP | 329.6 | 136.8 | 152.4 | 38.2 | 28.3 | 30.5 | 34.2 | 59.4 | 11.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 6.0 | -58.5 | 11.4 | -61.6 | -48.4 | 14.3 | 99.9 | 55.6 |  |
| Others | Million MOP | 574.7 | 595.4 | 824.7 | 163.9 | 202.0 | $177.9^{\text {r }}$ | 216.5 | 228.2 | 42.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -17.3 | 3.6 | 38.5 | 12.4 | 54.3 | $26.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 35.1 | 39.3 |  |


|  |  | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2020 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | Structure <br> \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Re-exports | Million MOP <br> y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 11,284.1 \\ 5.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,249.5 \\ -18.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,961.8 \\ 18.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,533.3 \\ -14.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3028.1^{\mathrm{r}} \\ 14.6^{\mathrm{r}} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,737.8 \\ 67.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2607.3^{r} \\ 7.0^{r} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,588.6 \\ 2.2 \end{array}$ | 100.0 |
| 1. Destination <br> Mainland China | Million MOP <br> y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 1,306.7 \\ -21.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,403.4 \\ 7.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,510.0 \\ 7.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 336.8 \\ 4.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 366.1 \\ 30.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 454.0 \\ 7.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 478.8^{r} \\ 32.0^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211.2 \\ & -37.3 \end{aligned}$ | 8.2 |
| Hong Kong | Million MOP <br> y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 7,543.7 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,002.9 \\ -7.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,625.3 \\ 23.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,945.9 \\ 0.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2455.6^{r} \\ 22.3^{r} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,041.1 \\ 83.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,935.6 \\ -0.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,193.0 \\ 12.7 \end{array}$ | 84.7 |
| Japan | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{gathered} 70.7 \\ 50.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43.4 \\ -38.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.5 \\ & 37.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.6 \\ -16.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.2 \\ & 54.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.7 \\ 376.0 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 12.6 \\ -19.7 \end{array}$ | 0.5 |
| 2. Type of goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer goods | Million MOP <br> y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 5,720.0 \\ 11.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,989.0 \\ 4.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,670.6 \\ 11.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,519.6 \\ 21.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1908.4^{\mathrm{r}} \\ 17.3^{\mathrm{r}} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,576.1 \\ 51.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,716.7 \\ -4.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,469.5 \\ -3.3 \end{array}$ | 56.8 |
| Food and beverages | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 470.6 \\ -45.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 408.7 \\ -13.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446.0 \\ 9.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84.9 \\ -28.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 152.9^{\mathrm{r}} \\ 11.1^{\mathrm{r}} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 128.1 \\ 21.3 \end{array}$ | 82.5 2.5 | 82.5 -2.9 | 3.2 |
| Diamand and diamand jewellery | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 895.1 \\ 62.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 998.2 \\ 11.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,516.3 \\ 51.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 263.2 \\ & 312.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 530.1 \\ & 106.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 390.3 \\ & 191.3 \end{aligned}$ | 354.6 3.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 241.3 \\ -8.3 \end{array}$ | 9.3 |
| Raw materials and semi-manufactures | Million MOP <br> $y$-on-y \% change | $\begin{aligned} & 330.5 \\ & -21.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 374.4 \\ 13.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 565.6 \\ 51.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 109.5 \\ 35.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.4 \\ 23.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 141.9 \\ 70.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 156.2^{\mathrm{r}} \\ 55.6^{\mathrm{r}} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 167.2 \\ 52.6 \end{array}$ | 6.5 |
| Textile materials | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 6.9 \\ -63.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.7 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.5 \\ -27.9 \end{array}$ | 1.7 54.1 | 2.3 1.6 | 1.6 -27.8 | 2.2 46.8 | 0.1 |
| Others | Million MOP y-on-y \% change | $\begin{array}{r} 5,233.5 \\ 2.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,886.1 \\ -44.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,725.6 \\ 29.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 904.2 \\ & -44.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1019.3^{\mathrm{r}} \\ 9.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,019.9 \\ 98.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 734.4^{\mathrm{r}} \\ 37.7^{\mathrm{r}} \end{array}$ | 952.0 5.3 | 36.8 |

5. STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS BY MARKET AND TYPE OF GOODS

|  | USA |  | European Union |  | Mainland China |  | Hong Kong |  | Taiwan |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 |
| A. Domestic exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garment | 85.4 | 80.4 | 7.6 | 10.6 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 10.6 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 2.1 |
| Knitted or crocheted | 25.6 | 21.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | $0^{\#}$ | 2.3 | 10.2 | 5.0 | - |  |
| Not knitted or crocheted | 59.7 | 59.4 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 2.1 |
| Tobacco | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | 16.3 | 18.0 | 17.4 | - |  |
| Copper and articles thereof | - | - | $0^{\text {\# }}$ | - | 59.7 | 53.0 | 38.6 | 44.9 | 35.0 | 56.6 |
| Others | 14.6 | 19.6 | 92.4 | 89.4 | 26.1 | 27.9 | 32.8 | 32.2 | 58.6 | 41.2 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| B. Re-exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer goods | 53.4 | 81.5 | 79.2 | 86.3 | 14.9 | 18.0 | 80.4 | 72.9 | 64.5 | 48.3 |
| Food and beverages | 1.6 | $0^{\text {\# }}$ | 11.5 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 16.2 |
| Diamand and diamand jewellery | $0^{\#}$ | - | $0^{\#}$ | - | $0^{\#}$ | $0^{\#}$ | 14.2 | 16.6 | 0.2 |  |
| Raw materials and semi-manufactures | 9.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 8.4 | 12.7 | 19.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 4.7 |
| Textile materials | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.4 | 0.4 | $0^{\text {\# }}$ | $0^{\text {\# }}$ | 0.1 | $0^{\#}$ |
| Others | 37.6 | 18.1 | 19.8 | 5.3 | 72.4 | 62.2 | 17.6 | 24.7 | 29.4 | 46.9 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |


|  |  | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2020 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q3 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | Structure <br> \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total imports | Million MOP | 90,125.4 | 92,559.2 | 153,876.9 | 36,760.8 | $29485.4^{\text {r }}$ | $44109.4^{\text {r }}$ | $39412.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 40,869.3 | 100.0 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | $0^{\#}$ | 2.7 | 66.2 | 40.2 | $80.9{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $237.6^{\text {r }}$ | $49.1{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 11.2 |  |
| 1. Origin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mainland China | Million MOP | 30,647.5 | 27,612.8 | 48,515.4 | 9,599.9 | $9998.3^{\text {r }}$ | $14761.6^{\text {r }}$ | $11731.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 12,023.7 | 29.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -2.8 | -9.9 | 75.7 | 6.0 | $76.6{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $188.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $62.0{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 25.2 |  |
| Hong Kong | Million MOP | 5,645.6 | 2,912.3 | 5,689.1 | 1,048.1 | $1182.4{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $1578.9^{\text {r }}$ | $1395.5{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1,532.3 | 3.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -19.8 | -48.4 | 95.3 | -34.4 | $50.5{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $329.5{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $96.3{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 46.2 |  |
| European Union | Million MOP | 24,915.8 | 28,536.4 | 49,805.0 | 13,157.2 | $9606.1^{\text {r }}$ | $13357.7^{\text {r }}$ | $12799.2^{\text {r }}$ | 14,041.9 | 34.4 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 10.6 | 14.5 | 74.5 | 74.7 | $104.6{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 338.0 | 67.7 | 6.7 |  |
| Japan | Million MOP | 6,178.9 | 9,588.9 | 13,155.5 | 3,759.6 | 2,016.6 | 4,046.1 | $3727.2^{\text {r }}$ | 3,365.6 | 8.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -15.4 | 55.2 | 37.2 | 98.7 | 85.8 | 221.7 | $6.9{ }^{\text {r }}$ | -10.5 |  |
| Switzerland | Million MOP | 6,845.4 | 5,052.6 | 12,138.1 | 2,445.2 | $2652.4{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $3816.7^{\text {r }}$ | $2877.3^{\text {r }}$ | 2,791.8 | 6.8 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -1.6 | -26.2 | 140.2 | 41.7 | $153.2^{\text {r }}$ | $800.4^{\text {r }}$ | $153.3^{\text {r }}$ | 14.2 |  |
| USA | Million MOP | 4,350.1 | 8,319.8 | 10,515.0 | 3,323.5 | $1299.6^{\text {r }}$ | $3195.9{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $3085.7^{\text {r }}$ | 2,933.8 | 7.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 18.5 | 91.3 | 26.4 | 145.2 | $49.5{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 313.7 | $-8.0{ }^{\text {r }}$ | -11.7 |  |
| Republic of Korea | Million MOP | 2,133.2 | 1,324.0 | 1,661.7 | 505.4 | 323.4 | 381.7 | 490.0 | 466.6 | 1.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 4.9 | -37.9 | 25.5 | 2.3 | 9.7 | $141.4{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 34.0 | -7.7 |  |
| 2. Type of goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer goods | Million MOP | 62,888.7 | 67,900.3 | 111,035.6 | 28,958.3 | $21301.2^{\text {r }}$ | $30633.2^{\text {r }}$ | $28727.9^{\text {r }}$ | 30,373.3 | 74.3 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 7.7 | 8.0 | 63.5 | 57.7 | $87.4{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $290.5{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $45.6{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 4.9 |  |
| Food and | Million MOP | 13,859.7 | 11,773.7 | 15,264.5 | 3,785.7 | 3,153.2 | $3437.4^{\text {r }}$ | $4068.5{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 4,605.5 | 11.3 |
| beverages | y-on-y \% change | 4.7 | -15.1 | 29.6 | 2.0 | 15.1 | 60.4 | $31.0{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 21.7 |  |
| Clothing and | Million MOP | 8,709.6 | 7,985.7 | 14,085.6 | 3,441.5 | 3,336.5 | 3,315.3 | 3,478.7 | 3,955.2 | 9.7 |
| footwear | y-on-y \% change | 14.2 | -8.3 | 76.4 | 41.6 | 111.6 | 230.4 | 77.1 | 14.9 |  |
| Gold jewellery | Million MOP | 6,739.7 | 3,474.0 | 9,827.5 | 1,974.5 | $1901.8^{\text {r }}$ | $3164.4{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $1995.7^{\text {r }}$ | 2,765.7 | 6.8 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -11.3 | -48.5 | 182.9 | -13.9 | $122.5{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $2384.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $285.6^{\text {r }}$ | 40.1 |  |
| Watches | Million MOP | 6,536.0 | 5,013.4 | 11,941.9 | 2,515.8 | $2597.5^{\text {r }}$ | $3741.3^{\text {r }}$ | $2795.0^{\text {r }}$ | 2,808.2 | 6.9 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | $0^{\#}$ | -23.3 | 138.2 | 54.9 | $160.7^{\text {r }}$ | $883.3^{\text {r }}$ | $149.4^{\text {r }}$ | 11.6 |  |
| Beauty, cosmetic/ | Million MOP | 7,019.4 | 18,851.3 | 25,793.5 | 8,972.8 | 3,095.2 | 7,970.2 | $7415.6{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 7,312.6 | 17.9 |
| skin-care products | y-on-y \% change | 44.2 | 168.6 | 36.8 | 262.1 | 137.6 | 634.5 | -1.0 | -18.5 |  |
| Handbags and wallets | Million MOP | 4,256.1 | 4,737.4 | 10,895.7 | 2,214.3 | 2,565.8 | 2,903.2 | 2,675.0 | 2,751.8 | 6.7 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 11.6 | 11.3 | 130.0 | 84.2 | 190.7 | 429.4 | 144.9 | 24.3 |  |
| Motor cars \& | Million MOP | 2,084.7 | 1,711.5 | 1,782.4 | 547.6 | 460.2 | 448.6 | $443.5{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 430.1 | 1.1 |
| motorcycles | y-on-y \% change | -1.2 | -17.9 | 4.1 | -6.8 | 47.6 | 15.8 | $-4.6{ }^{\text {r }}$ | -21.5 |  |
| Other consumer goods | Million MOP | 13,683.5 | 14,353.1 | 21,444.4 | 5,506.2 | $4191.1^{\text {r }}$ | $5652.9^{r}$ | $5856.1^{\text {r }}$ | 5,744.4 | 14.1 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | 8.8 | 4.9 | 49.4 | 36.4 | $55.2{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 160.7 | $47.2{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 4.3 |  |
| Raw materials and | Million MOP | 7,718.1 | 7,602.0 | 10,385.3 | 2,296.8 | $2204.2^{\text {r }}$ | $2587.4^{\text {r }}$ | $2784.4{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 2,809.2 | 6.9 |
| semi-manufactures | y-on-y \% change | -9.3 | -1.5 | 36.6 | 12.0 | 43.4 | 53.3 | $33.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 22.3 |  |
| Construction materials | Million MOP | 1,704.2 | 2,047.4 | 2,958.4 | 708.6 | 671.0 | 882.5 | $738.6{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 666.3 | 1.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -14.7 | 20.1 | 44.5 | 38.8 | 101.1 | 83.0 | $41.2{ }^{\text {r }}$ | -6.0 |  |
| Textile materials | Million MOP | 67.5 | 79.9 | 80.2 | 23.7 | $17.0{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $20.9{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $23.4{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 18.8 | $0^{\#}$ |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -29.1 | 18.5 | 0.4 | 36.4 | $2.2{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $-13.1{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $51.1{ }^{\text {r }}$ | -20.4 |  |
| Fuels and lubricants | Million MOP | 7,137.1 | 5,094.4 | 5,885.0 | 1,119.1 | 1,215.8 | 1,585.0 | 1,770.5 | 1,313.8 | 3.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -2.0 | -28.6 | 15.5 | -33.0 | $-6.0$ | 25.6 | 24.7 | 17.4 |  |
| Capital goods | Million MOP | 12,381.5 | 11,962.5 | 26,570.9 | 4,386.6 | $4764.1{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $9303.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $6130.0{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 6,373.0 | 15.6 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -22.3 | -3.4 | 122.1 | 6.2 | $126.7^{\text {r }}$ | 309.5 | $91.4{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 45.3 |  |
| Mobile phones | Million MOP | 5,184.2 | 4,160.6 | 17,898.7 | 2,170.1 | $3227.0^{r}$ | $6971.8^{\text {r }}$ | 3,941.8 | 3,758.0 | 9.2 |
|  | y-on-y \% change | -29.0 | -19.7 | 330.2 | 2.4 | $367.7{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $1657.3{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 336.1 | 73.2 |  |

7. EXPORT ORDERS ON HAND AND EXPORT PERFORMANCE OUTLOOK OF SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

|  | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2020 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2021 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Selected industries (months) | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.6 |
| Garments | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 5.9 |
| 2. Markets (composite index) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| USA | 4.9 | 6.3 | 11.4 | 27.2 | 9.8 | 17.5 | -10.9 | 29.0 |
| European Union | 6.7 | 16.0 | 23.0 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 37.6 | 20.4 | 25.7 |
| Mainland China | 0.9 | -2.6 | 10.4 | 23.2 | 20.7 | 20.7 | - | - |
| Hong Kong | -2.0 | -9.4 | -8.6 | -1.4 | -2.9 | -14.5 | 0.6 | -17.6 |
| Japan | -7.1 | -6.2 | -3.2 | - | - | - | -3.2 | - |

a The indices represent the average differences in percentage of the interviewed companies with positive response and those with negative response.
Source : Economic and Technological Development Bureau
8. EXPORT PERFORMANCE OUTLOOK FOR THE NEXT 6 MONTHS OF SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

|  | 2020 | 2021 | 2021 | 2021 | 2021 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
| Interviewed Industries |  |  |  |  |  |
| Substantial increase | 0.4 | 10.5 | 3.1 | - | 28.2 |
| Slight increase | 28.5 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 7.6 | 2.1 |
| Unchanged | 25.5 | 57.8 | 46.9 | 42.0 | 49.2 |
| Slight decrease | 38.6 | 2.5 | 17.5 | 11.6 | 16.8 |
| Substantial decrease | 7.0 | 12.1 | 16.0 | 38.8 | 3.7 |
| of which: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garments |  |  |  |  |  |
| Substantial increase | 2.5 | 31.7 | - | - | 82.5 |
| Slight increase | 56.1 | 29.8 | 44.9 | - | 0.3 |
| Unchanged | 0.4 | - | 9.0 | 0.5 | 16.3 |
| Slight decrease | 38.2 | 6.3 | - | 9.1 | - |
| Substantial decrease | 2.8 | 32.2 | 46.1 | 90.4 | 0.9 |

Source : Economic and Technological Development Bureau


[^0]:    a Terms of trade index $=$ Unit value index of exports $/$ Unit value index of imports $\times 100$.

